🇺🇦 Ukraine: trade brief

Customs figures for 2025 and 2026 to date; products for 2024; long-run totals. Prepared 2026-11-15.

Ukraine exported **$40B** of goods and imported **$81B** in 2025, a trade deficit of **$41B**. Its largest export market was Poland (12.7% of exports) and its largest supplier was China (22.7% of imports).

#62
largest exporter of 202 economies, and #50 importer
#1 #202

13%
of exports go to 🇵🇱 Poland, the largest market

25%
of exports go to just three markets, out of 181

−41B
trade deficit: exports pay for 49% of imports

−1.4%
change in exports on 2024: $40B then, $40B in 2025

23%
of imports come from 🇨🇳 China, the largest supplier

Ukraine in 2025 and 2026: the latest figures

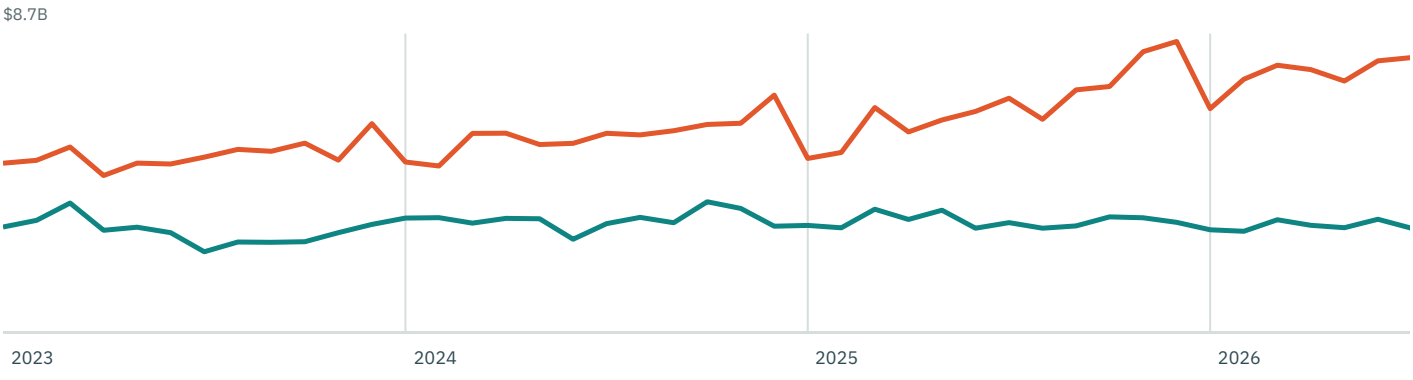
Monthly customs figures in US dollars from the IMF's trade-by-partner database. The newest month is Jul 2026.

$40B
Exports, 2025 **−1.4%** on 2024

$81B
Imports, 2025 **+15.1%** on 2024

$22B
Exports, Jan–Jul 2026 **−4.9%** on the same months of 2025

$54B
Imports, Jan–Jul 2026 **+24.8%** on the same months of 2025



Period	Exports	Imports	Balance
2026 (Jan–Jul)	$22B	$54B	−32B
2025	$40B	$81B	−41B
2024	$40B	$71B	−30B
2023	$36B	$64B	−27B
2022	$44B	$55B	−11B

Largest export markets in 2025 and 2026 so far

Export market	2025	Change on 2024	Share	Jan–Jul 2026	Change on Jan–Jul 2025
Poland †	$5.0B	+14.3%	12.7%	$2.8B	−1.7%
Germany †	$2.5B	+3.8%	6.2%	$1.5B	+18.4%
Turkiye †	$2.4B	+7.9%	6.0%	$716M	−61.5%
Italy †	$2.2B	+12.4%	5.4%	$1.2B	−10.0%
Netherlands †	$2.0B	+1.6%	5.1%	$1.4B	+23.9%
Egypt †	$1.8B	+10.6%	4.6%	$1.4B	+56.4%
Spain †	$1.8B	−37.7%	4.5%	$1.5B	+36.0%
China †	$1.7B	−27.3%	4.4%	$762M	−27.9%
Romania †	$1.4B	−18.0%	3.5%	$695M	−13.8%
Hungary †	$1.3B	+54.1%	3.2%	$759M	−1.3%

Largest suppliers in 2025 and 2026 so far

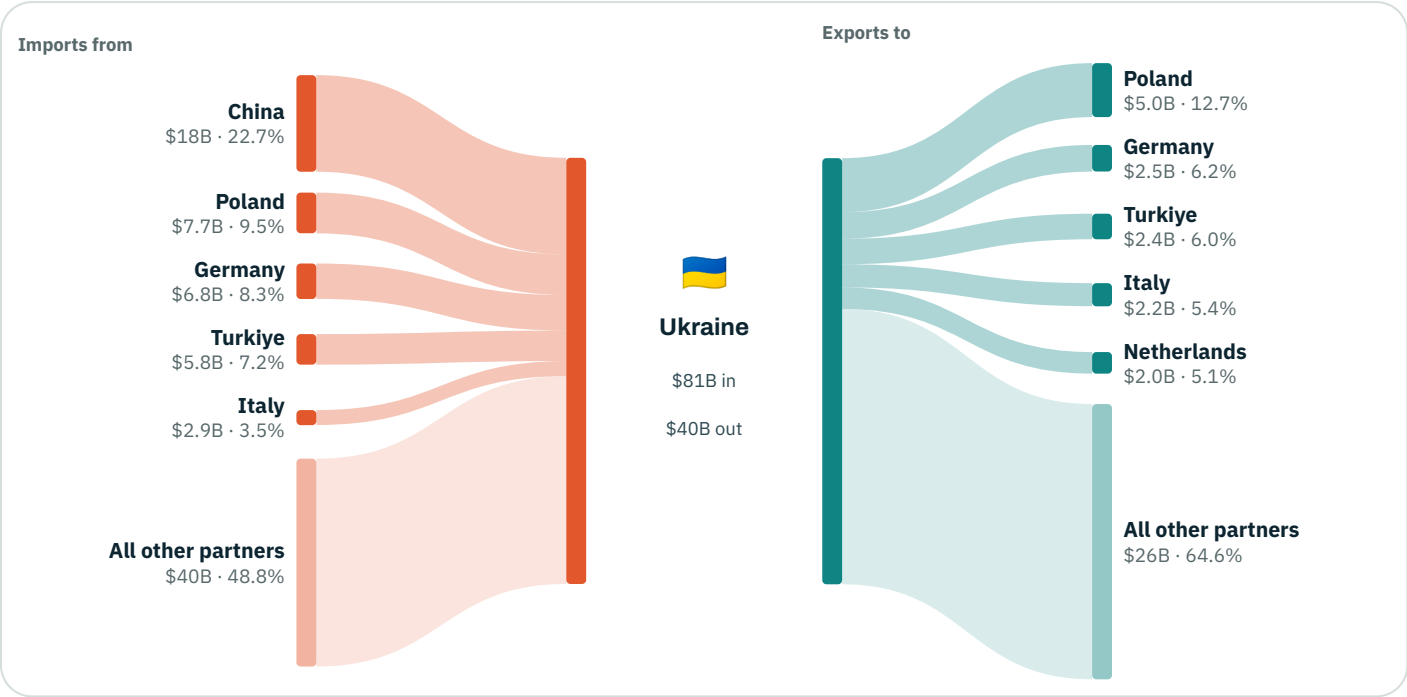
Supplier	2025	Change on 2024	Share	Jan–Jul 2026	Change on Jan–Jul 2025
China †	$18B	+28.5%	22.7%	$12B	+24.6%
Poland †	$7.7B	+11.1%	9.5%	$4.7B	+7.4%
Germany †	$6.8B	+25.5%	8.3%	$4.3B	+14.5%
Turkiye †	$5.8B	+37.5%	7.2%	$3.8B	+23.0%
Italy †	$2.9B	+11.1%	3.5%	$2.1B	+39.3%
Slovakia †	$2.5B	+24.8%	3.1%	$1.7B	+49.9%
Czechia †	$2.4B	−1.5%	3.0%	$1.6B	+20.2%
Romania †	$2.0B	+21.5%	2.5%	$1.7B	+75.5%
Mexico †	$2.0B	+717.1%	2.5%	$4.6B	+2668.1%
France †	$2.0B	+23.5%	2.5%	$1.1B	−8.3%

† Ukraine had not yet reported this flow, so the IMF derived it from the partner's own records. Treat these as provisional.

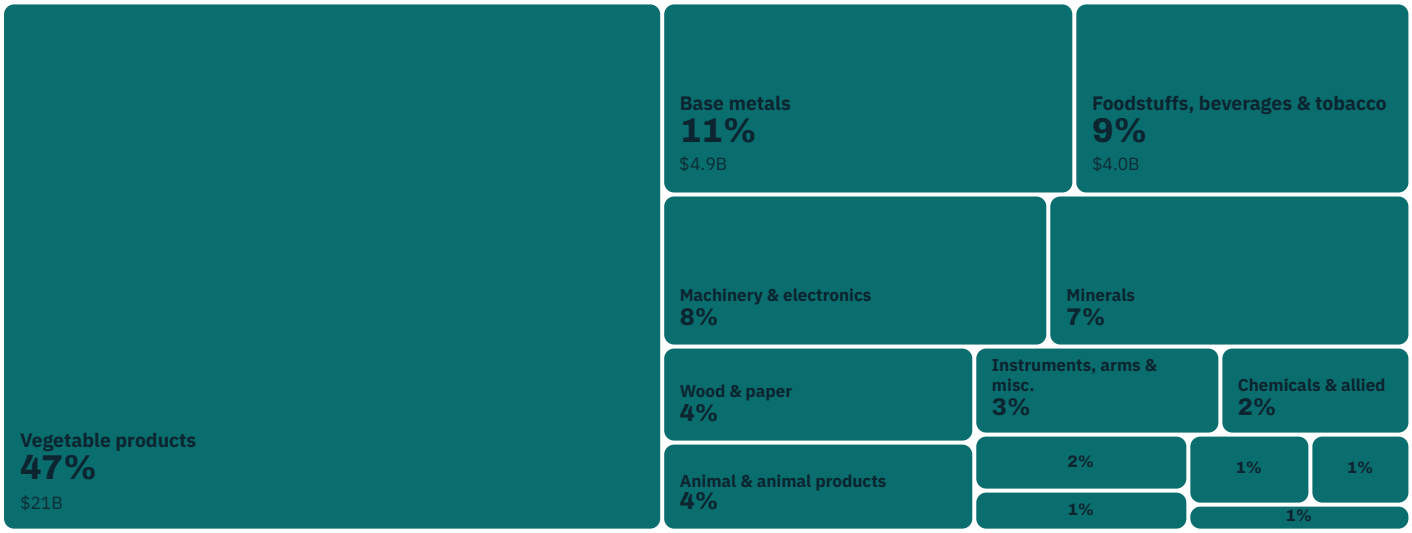
Source: International Monetary Fund, International Trade in Goods by partner country, retrieved 2026-11-15. The IMF collects each economy's national customs figures and converts them to US dollars at the average exchange rate of the month the goods moved. Imports include freight and insurance; exports do not. The product and partner sections further down use BACI's reconciled figures for 2024, which can differ noticeably for the same year, so compare like with like.

Where Ukraine's goods come from, and where they go

The five largest suppliers and the five largest markets in 2025. Ribbon width is in proportion to value within each side.



What Ukraine exports, 2024

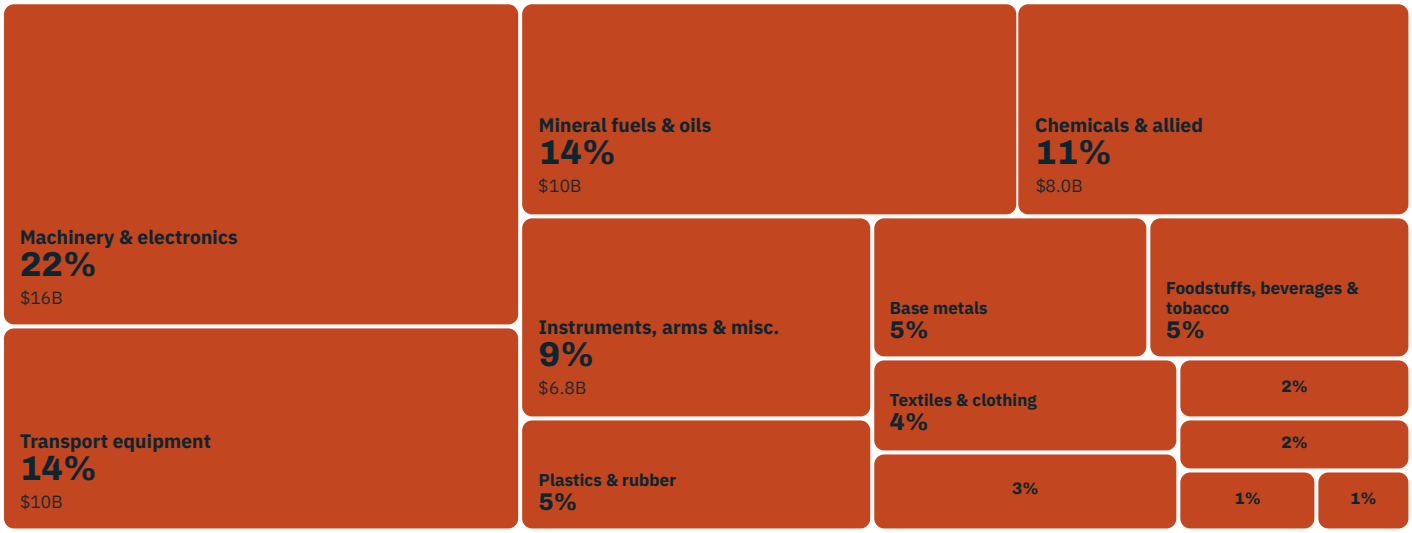


Reconciled figures (BACI): exports of $46B on that basis. 2024 is the newest year with product detail for every economy.

Largest export products

Product	2024	Share
Cereals; maize (corn), other than seed `1005.90`	$5.7B	12.3%
Vegetable oils; sunflower seed or safflower oil and their… `1512.11`	$4.6B	9.9%
Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wheat, other… `1001.99`	$4.2B	9.0%
Oil seeds; low erucic acid rape or colza seeds, whether… `1205.10`	$1.8B	4.0%
Iron ores and concentrates; non-agglomerated `2601.11`	$1.6B	3.4%
Soya beans; other than seed, whether or not broken `1201.90`	$1.3B	2.9%
Iron ores and concentrates; agglomerated (excluding… `2601.12`	$1.3B	2.9%
Insulated electric conductors; ignition wiring sets and… `8544.30`	$1.1B	2.4%

What Ukraine imports, 2024



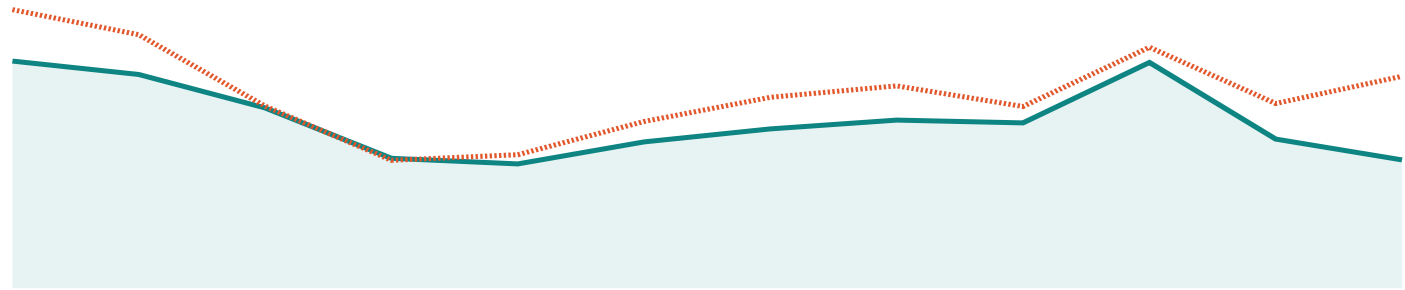
Reconciled figures (BACI): imports of $72B on that basis.

Largest import products

Product	2024	Share
Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals, not… `2710.00`	$7.3B	10.3%
Ammunition; n.e.c. in chapter 93 `9306.90`	$2.8B	4.0%
Medicaments; consisting of mixed or unmixed products… `3004.90`	$1.4B	1.9%
Vehicles; with only electric motor for propulsion `8703.80`	$1.3B	1.8%
Unmanned aircraft; for remote-controlled flight only, for… `8806.22`	$1.2B	1.6%
Telephone sets; smartphones for cellular or other… `8517.13`	$1.1B	1.5%
Electrical energy `2716.00`	$884M	1.2%
Electric accumulators; lithium-ion, including separators… `8507.60`	$816M	1.1%

Ukraine's trade over the long run

Merchandise exports and imports, World Bank series, current US dollars.



Exports Imports 2012–2023

Sources and method

- **2024 products:** BACI (CEPII), which reconciles what exporters and importers each reported to UN Comtrade, six-digit HS, current US dollars.
- **Totals and partners, latest year and current year:** International Monetary Fund, International Trade in Goods by partner country: each economy's own monthly customs figures, converted to US dollars at the average exchange rate of each month. Values marked † were derived by the IMF from partners' records because the economy had not yet reported.
- **Long-run totals:** World Bank, merchandise exports and imports, current US dollars.
- The two sources use different methods and can give different totals for the same year. Compare like with like.
- Product classification: Harmonized System, © World Customs Organization.

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