🇹🇿 Tanzania: trade brief

Customs figures for 2025 and 2026 to date; products for 2024; long-run totals. Prepared 2026-11-15.

Tanzania exported **$10B** of goods and imported **$16B** in 2025, a trade deficit of **$6.2B**. Its largest export market was South Africa (28.8% of exports) and its largest supplier was China (35.5% of imports).

#99
largest exporter of 202 economies, and #97 importer
#1 #202

29%
of exports go to 🇿🇦 South Africa, the largest market

51%
of exports go to just three markets, out of 138

−6.2B
trade deficit: exports pay for 62% of imports

+15.8%
change in exports on 2024: $8.7B then, $10B in 2025

36%
of imports come from 🇨🇳 China, the largest supplier

Tanzania in 2025 and 2026: the latest figures

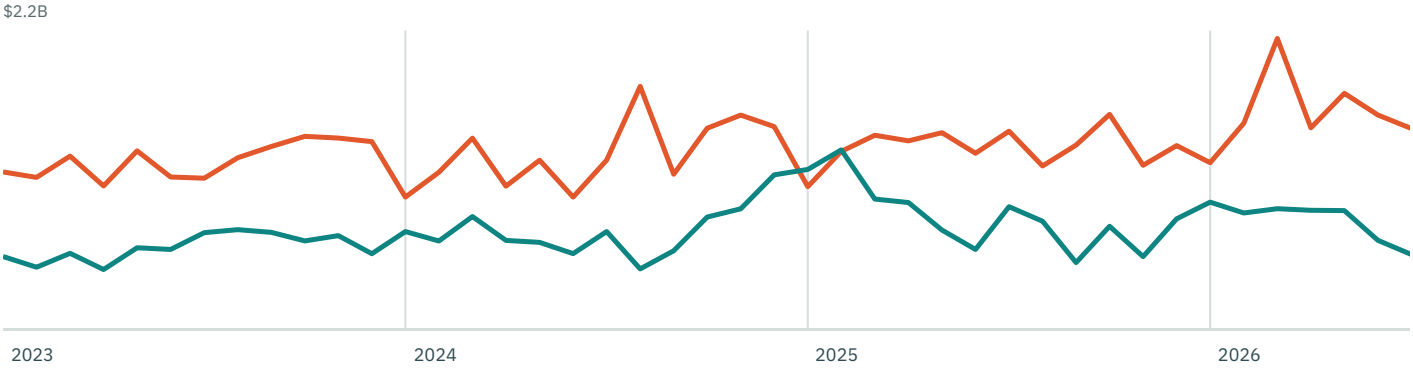
Monthly customs figures in US dollars from the IMF's trade-by-partner database. The newest month is Jul 2026.

$10B
Exports, 2025 **+15.8%** on 2024

$16B
Imports, 2025 **+3.5%** on 2024

$5.7B
Exports, Jan–Jul 2026 **−14.8%** on the same months of 2025

$11B
Imports, Jan–Jul 2026 **+19.1%** on the same months of 2025



Period	Exports	Imports	Balance
2026 (Jan–Jul)	$5.7B	$11B	−5.6B
2025	$10B	$16B	−6.2B
2024	$8.7B	$16B	−7.0B
2023	$7.3B	$15B	−7.8B
2022	$6.8B	$16B	−8.8B

Largest export markets in 2025 and 2026 so far

Export market	2025	Change on 2024	Share	Jan–Jul 2026	Change on Jan–Jul 2025
South Africa †	$2.9B	+26.8%	28.8%	$526M	−75.9%
United Arab Emirates †	$1.3B	+111.8%	13.1%	$1.0B	+38.1%
India †	$938M	−42.7%	9.3%	$610M	−9.6%
China †	$513M	+15.7%	5.1%	$371M	+21.0%
Switzerland †	$433M	+60.5%	4.3%	$313M	+21.0%
Kenya †	$419M	+30.6%	4.2%	$284M	+7.5%
Belgium †	$356M	+19.3%	3.5%	$386M	+58.8%
Singapore †	$328M	+1971.6%	3.3%	$238M	+21.0%
DR Congo †	$286M	−8.7%	2.8%	$193M	+2.4%
Rwanda †	$252M	+53.6%	2.5%	$183M	+23.1%

Largest suppliers in 2025 and 2026 so far

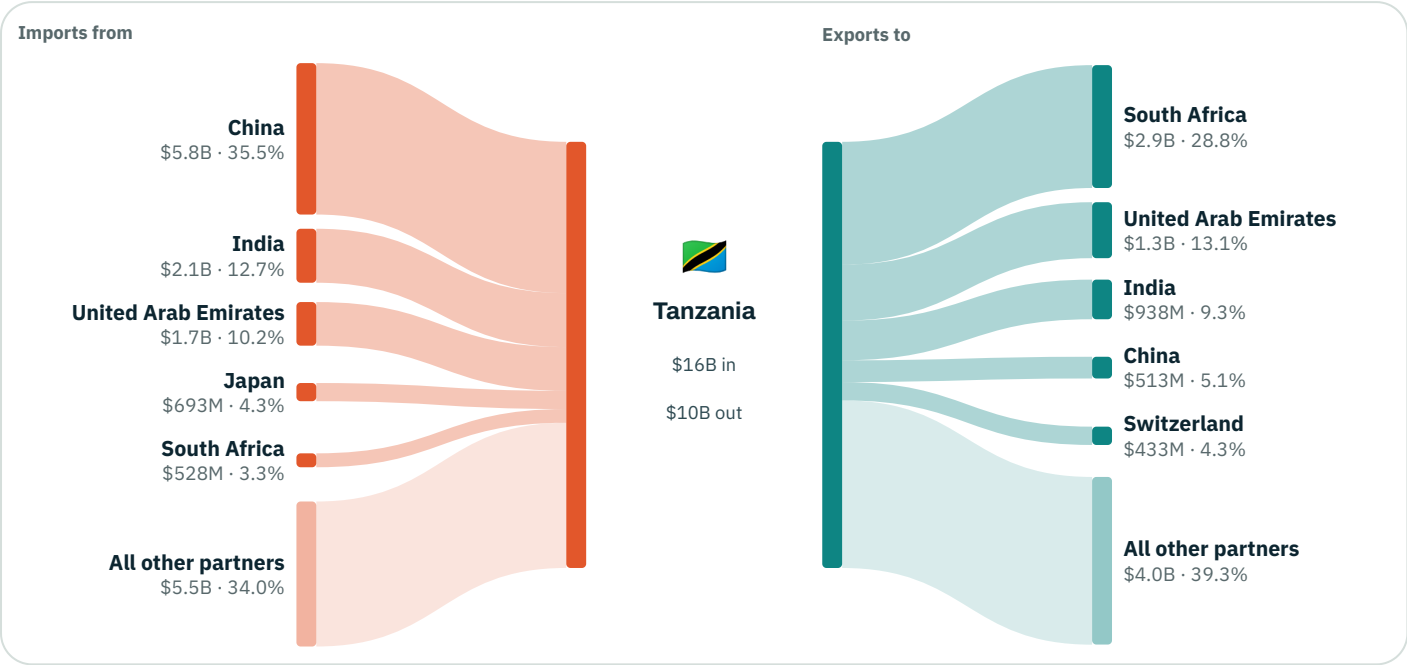
Supplier	2025	Change on 2024	Share	Jan–Jul 2026	Change on Jan–Jul 2025
China †	$5.8B	+20.7%	35.5%	$4.0B	+20.9%
India †	$2.1B	−3.5%	12.7%	$1.4B	+21.0%
United Arab Emirates †	$1.7B	−0.1%	10.2%	$1.1B	+16.8%
Japan †	$693M	+16.8%	4.3%	$544M	+41.6%
South Africa †	$528M	−0.7%	3.3%	$350M	+13.5%
Kenya †	$438M	+9.4%	2.7%	$299M	+17.0%
Saudi Arabia †	$417M	+33.9%	2.6%	$286M	+17.3%
United States †	$343M	−25.0%	2.1%	$638M	+223.7%
Germany †	$315M	+1.2%	1.9%	$137M	−29.4%
Russia †	$278M	−5.9%	1.7%	$191M	+17.3%

† Tanzania had not yet reported this flow, so the IMF derived it from the partner's own records. Treat these as provisional.

Source: International Monetary Fund, International Trade in Goods by partner country, retrieved 2026-11-15. The IMF collects each economy's national customs figures and converts them to US dollars at the average exchange rate of the month the goods moved. Imports include freight and insurance; exports do not. The product and partner sections further down use BACI's reconciled figures for 2024, which can differ noticeably for the same year, so compare like with like.

Where Tanzania's goods come from, and where they go

The five largest suppliers and the five largest markets in 2025. Ribbon width is in proportion to value within each side.



What Tanzania exports, 2024

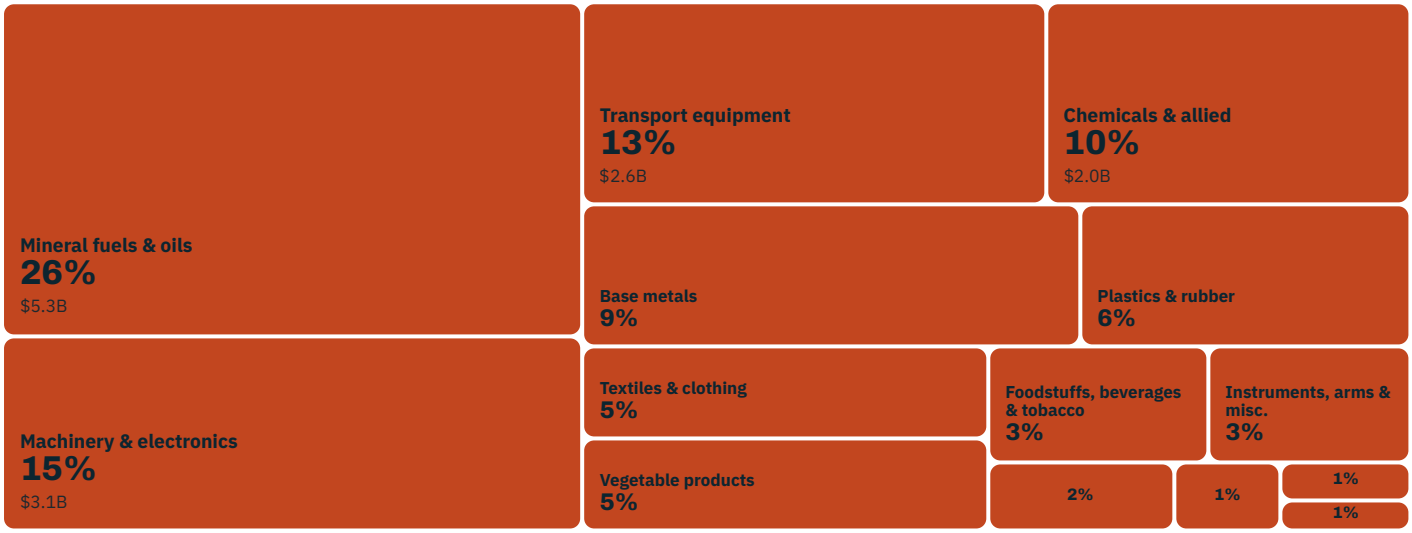


Reconciled figures (BACI): exports of $12B on that basis. 2024 is the newest year with product detail for every economy.

Largest export products

Product	2024	Share
Metals; gold, non-monetary, unwrought (but not powder) 7108.12	$4.3B	35.8%
Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals, not... 2710.00	$636M	5.3%
Nuts, edible; cashew nuts, fresh or dried, in shell 0801.31	$602M	5.0%
Tobacco; partly or wholly stemmed or stripped 2401.20	$559M	4.7%
Coffee; not roasted or decaffeinated 0901.11	$333M	2.8%
Cereals; rice, semi-milled or wholly milled, whether or... 1006.30	$266M	2.2%
Vegetables, leguminous; pigeon peas (Cajanus cajan)... 0713.60	$264M	2.2%
Oil seeds; sesamum seeds, whether or not broken 1207.40	$264M	2.2%

What Tanzania imports, 2024



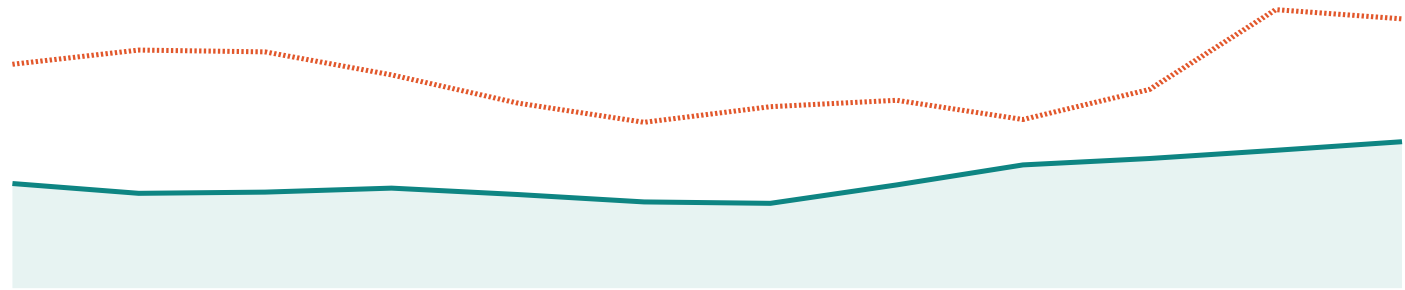
Reconciled figures (BACI): imports of $21B on that basis.

Largest import products

Product	2024	Share
Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals, not... 2710.00	$5.0B	24.2%
Tractors; road tractors for semi-trailers, with only... 8701.21	$375M	1.8%
Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wheat, other... 1001.99	$370M	1.8%
Vegetable oils; palm oil and its fractions, other than... 1511.90	$348M	1.7%
Railway or tramway coaches, vans and trucks... 8603.10	$228M	1.1%
Iron or steel (excluding cast iron); line pipe of a kind... 7305.11	$212M	1.0%
Rail locomotives; diesel-electric powered 8602.10	$207M	1.0%
Medicaments; consisting of mixed or unmixed products... 3004.90	$204M	1.0%

Tanzania's trade over the long run

Merchandise exports and imports, World Bank series, current US dollars.



Exports Imports 2012–2023

Sources and method

- **2024 products:** BACI (CEPII), which reconciles what exporters and importers each reported to UN Comtrade, six-digit HS, current US dollars.
- **Totals and partners, latest year and current year:** International Monetary Fund, International Trade in Goods by partner country: each economy's own monthly customs figures, converted to US dollars at the average exchange rate of each month. Values marked † were derived by the IMF from partners' records because the economy had not yet reported.
- **Long-run totals:** World Bank, merchandise exports and imports, current US dollars.
- The two sources use different methods and can give different totals for the same year. Compare like with like.
- Product classification: Harmonized System, © World Customs Organization.

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