🇹🇷 Turkiye: trade brief

Customs figures for 2025 and 2026 to date; products for 2024; long-run totals. Prepared 2026-11-15.

Turkiye exported **$273B** of goods and imported **$365B** in 2025, a trade deficit of **$92B**. Its largest export market was Germany (8.1% of exports) and its largest supplier was China (13.6% of imports).

#30
largest exporter of 202 economies, and #21 importer
#1 #202

8%
of exports go to 🇩🇪 Germany, the largest market

20%
of exports go to just three markets, out of 203

−92B
trade deficit: exports pay for 75% of imports

+4.4%
change in exports on 2024: $262B then, $273B in 2025

14%
of imports come from 🇨🇳 China, the largest supplier

Turkiye in 2025 and 2026: the latest figures

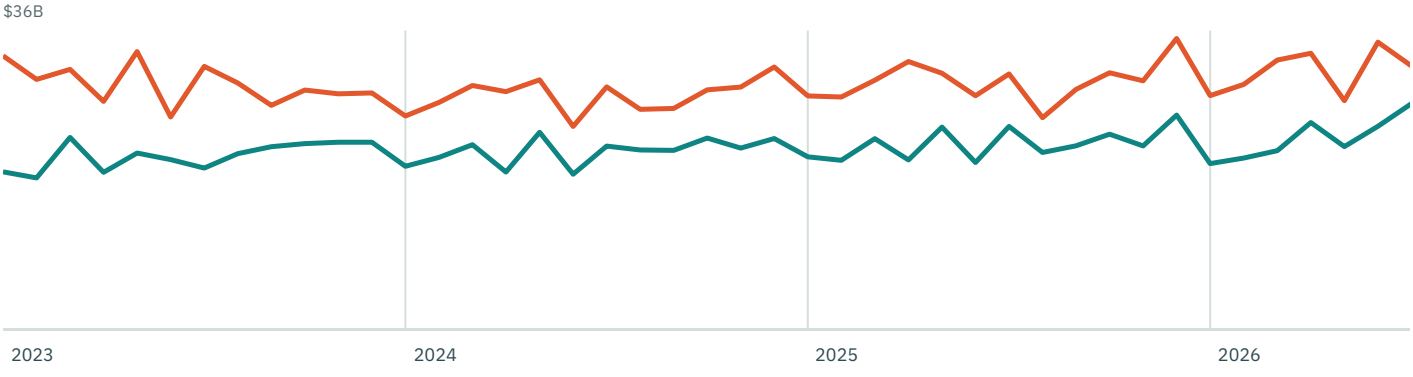
Monthly customs figures in US dollars from the IMF's trade-by-partner database. The newest month is Jul 2026.

$273B
Exports, 2025 **+4.4%** on 2024

$365B
Imports, 2025 **+6.2%** on 2024

$164B
Exports, Jan–Jul 2026 **+4.8%** on the same months of 2025

$221B
Imports, Jan–Jul 2026 **+4.4%** on the same months of 2025



Period	Exports	Imports	Balance
2026 (Jan–Jul)	$164B	$221B	−58B
2025	$273B	$365B	−92B
2024	$262B	$344B	−82B
2023	$256B	$362B	−106B
2022	$254B	$364B	−110B

Largest export markets in 2025 and 2026 so far

Export market	2025	Change on 2024	Share	Jan–Jul 2026	Change on Jan–Jul 2025
Germany †	$22B	+8.5%	8.3%	$13B	+3.9%
United Kingdom †	$17B	+9.7%	6.3%	$9.7B	−1.8%
United States †	$16B	−0.1%	6.1%	$9.9B	+5.3%
Italy †	$13B	+2.1%	4.9%	$8.7B	+12.1%
Iraq †	$12B	−4.8%	4.6%	$6.1B	−8.2%
France †	$11B	+11.5%	4.2%	$6.9B	+10.1%
Spain †	$10B	+6.4%	3.9%	$6.7B	+10.9%
United Arab Emirates †	$9.3B	+11.9%	3.5%	$4.7B	−19.3%
Romania †	$8.5B	+9.8%	3.2%	$5.2B	+4.3%
Netherlands †	$8.2B	−4.7%	3.0%	$4.9B	+3.1%

Largest suppliers in 2025 and 2026 so far

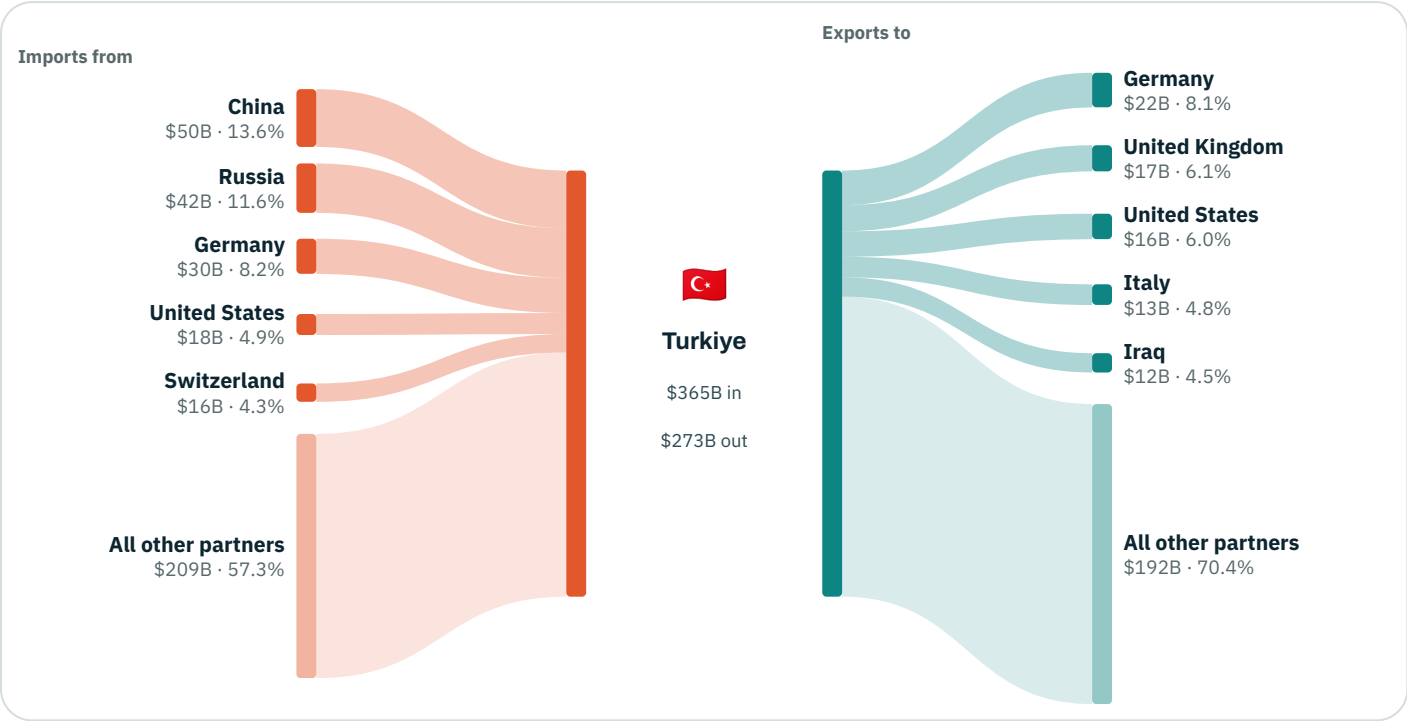
Supplier	2025	Change on 2024	Share	Jan–Jul 2026	Change on Jan–Jul 2025
China †	$50B	+10.3%	14.4%	$31B	+9.1%
Russia †	$42B	−3.6%	12.3%	$24B	−3.8%
Germany †	$30B	+11.1%	8.7%	$16B	−10.5%
United States †	$18B	+11.4%	5.3%	$11B	+10.6%
Switzerland †	$16B	+40.8%	4.6%	$8.3B	+2.0%
Italy †	$16B	−18.5%	4.6%	$9.0B	−5.7%
France †	$13B	+2.8%	3.7%	$6.6B	−14.4%
South Korea †	$10B	+11.0%	3.0%	$6.1B	+6.5%
Spain †	$10B	+8.6%	3.0%	$5.6B	−2.4%
United Arab Emirates †	$9.7B	+31.4%	2.8%	$3.9B	−25.9%

† Turkiye had not yet reported this flow, so the IMF derived it from the partner's own records. Treat these as provisional.

Source: International Monetary Fund, International Trade in Goods by partner country, retrieved 2026-11-15. The IMF collects each economy's national customs figures and converts them to US dollars at the average exchange rate of the month the goods moved. Imports include freight and insurance; exports do not. The product and partner sections further down use BACI's reconciled figures for 2024, which can differ noticeably for the same year, so compare like with like.

Where Turkiye's goods come from, and where they go

The five largest suppliers and the five largest markets in 2025. Ribbon width is in proportion to value within each side.



What Turkiye exports, 2024

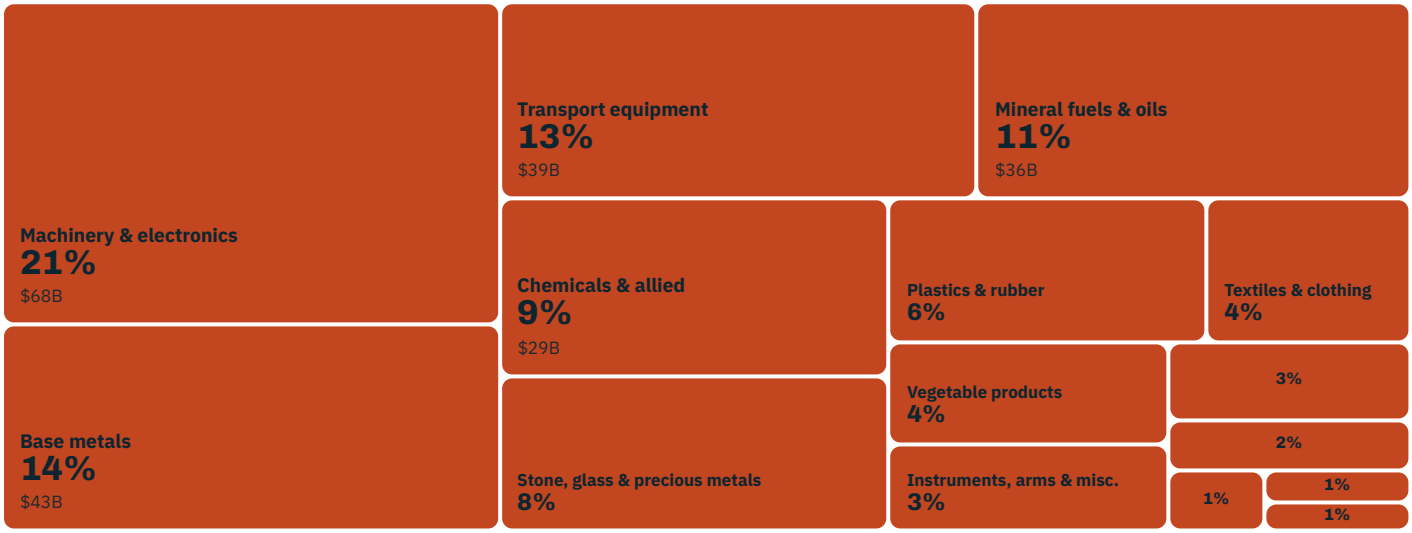


Reconciled figures (BACI): exports of $267B on that basis. 2024 is the newest year with product detail for every economy.

Largest export products

Product	2024	Share
Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals, not... 2710.00	$12B	4.4%
Jewellery; of precious metal (excluding silver) whether... 7113.19	$8.8B	3.3%
Vehicles; with only compression-ignition internal... 8704.21	$6.2B	2.3%
Vehicles; with both spark-ignition internal combustion... 8703.40	$4.9B	1.8%
Metals; gold, non-monetary, unwrought (but not powder) 7108.12	$3.8B	1.4%
Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion... 8703.21	$3.3B	1.2%
Insulated electric conductors; for a voltage not... 8544.49	$2.5B	0.9%
Vehicles; public transport type (carries 10 or more... 8702.10	$2.3B	0.8%

What Turkiye imports, 2024



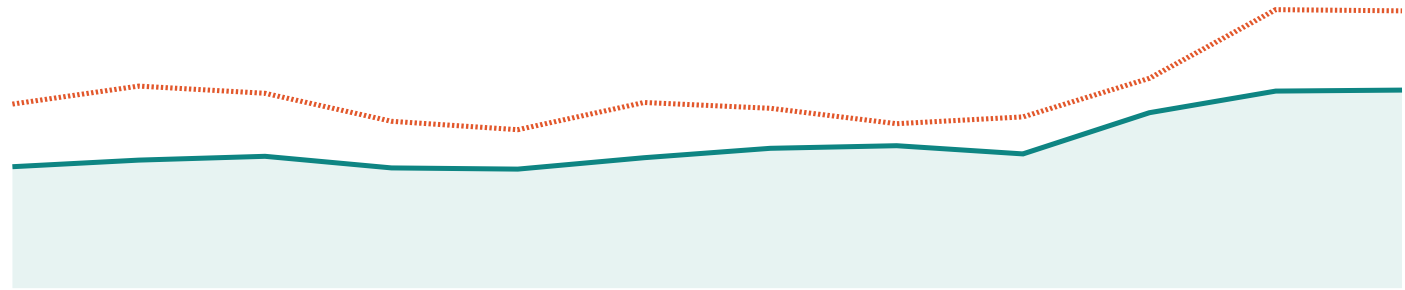
Reconciled figures (BACI): imports of $314B on that basis.

Largest import products

Product	2024	Share
Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals, not... 2710.00	$20B	6.3%
Metals; gold, non-monetary, unwrought (but not powder) 7108.12	$14B	4.5%
Ferrous waste and scrap; n.e.c. in heading no. 7204 7204.49	$7.8B	2.5%
Jewellery; of precious metal (excluding silver) whether... 7113.19	$6.5B	2.1%
Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion... 8703.22	$5.9B	1.9%
Coal; bituminous, whether or not pulverised, but not... 2701.12	$4.4B	1.4%
Aeroplanes and other aircraft, except unmanned; of an... 8802.40	$3.9B	1.2%
Copper; refined, unwrought, cathodes and sections of... 7403.11	$3.2B	1.0%

Turkiye's trade over the long run

Merchandise exports and imports, World Bank series, current US dollars.



Exports Imports 2012–2023

Sources and method

- **2024 products:** BACI (CEPII), which reconciles what exporters and importers each reported to UN Comtrade, six-digit HS, current US dollars.
- **Totals and partners, latest year and current year:** International Monetary Fund, International Trade in Goods by partner country: each economy's own monthly customs figures, converted to US dollars at the average exchange rate of each month. Values marked † were derived by the IMF from partners' records because the economy had not yet reported.
- **Long-run totals:** World Bank, merchandise exports and imports, current US dollars.
- The two sources use different methods and can give different totals for the same year. Compare like with like.
- Product classification: Harmonized System, © World Customs Organization.

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