🇹🇭 Thailand: trade brief

Customs figures for 2025 and 2026 to date; products for 2024; long-run totals. Prepared 2026-11-15.

Thailand exported **$340B** of goods and imported **$343B** in 2025, a trade deficit of **$2.6B**. Its largest export market was United States (21.3% of exports) and its largest supplier was China (31.4% of imports).

#24
largest exporter of 202 economies, and #22 importer
#1 #202

21%
of exports go to 🇺🇸 United States, the largest market

40%
of exports go to just three markets, out of 207

−2.6B
trade deficit: exports pay for 99% of imports

+13.9%
change in exports on 2024: $299B then, $340B in 2025

31%
of imports come from 🇨🇳 China, the largest supplier

Thailand in 2025 and 2026: the latest figures

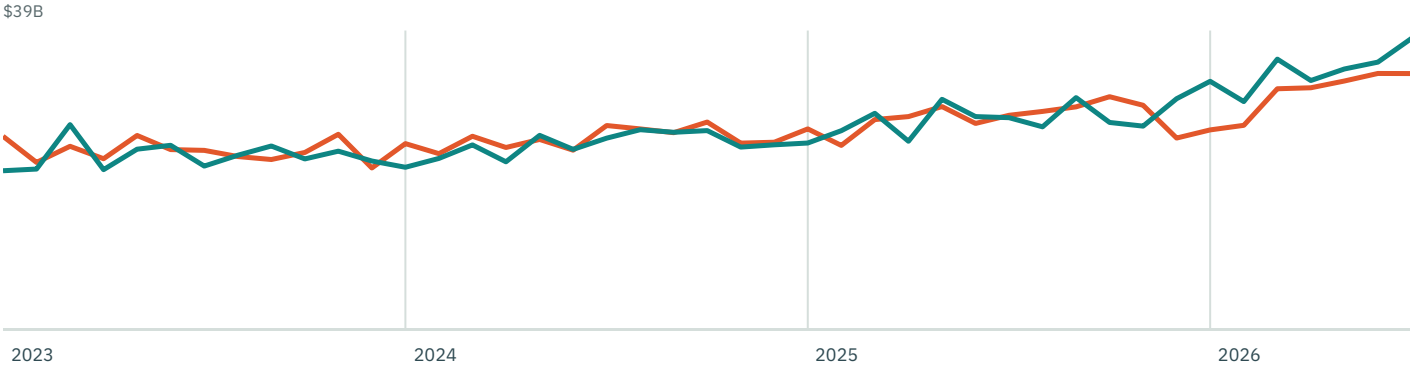
Monthly customs figures in US dollars from the IMF's trade-by-partner database. The newest month is Jul 2026.

$340B
Exports, 2025 **+13.9%** on 2024

$343B
Imports, 2025 **+11.0%** on 2024

$245B
Exports, Jan–Jul 2026 **+25.7%** on the same months of 2025

$222B
Imports, Jan–Jul 2026 **+13.6%** on the same months of 2025



Period	Exports	Imports	Balance
2026 (Jan–Jul)	$245B	$222B	+23B
2025	$340B	$343B	−2.6B
2024	$299B	$309B	−10B
2023	$282B	$289B	−7.7B
2022	$284B	$301B	−18B

Largest export markets in 2025 and 2026 so far

Export market	2025	Change on 2024	Share	Jan–Jul 2026	Change on Jan–Jul 2025
United States †	$73B	+32.6%	21.4%	$60B	+51.6%
China †	$40B	+13.6%	11.7%	$27B	+9.7%
Japan †	$24B	+1.6%	6.9%	$15B	+13.3%
India †	$16B	+35.5%	4.7%	$10B	+6.5%
Malaysia †	$13B	+9.7%	4.0%	$10B	+34.6%
Vietnam †	$13B	+9.2%	3.8%	$9.3B	+28.0%
Singapore †	$12B	+17.1%	3.6%	$10B	+64.3%
Australia †	$12B	−1.8%	3.5%	$9.4B	+44.5%
Hong Kong †	$11B	+3.0%	3.3%	$6.7B	−2.1%
Indonesia †	$9.3B	−1.2%	2.7%	$6.0B	+9.7%

Largest suppliers in 2025 and 2026 so far

Supplier	2025	Change on 2024	Share	Jan–Jul 2026	Change on Jan–Jul 2025
China †	$108B	+32.6%	31.8%	$74B	+24.0%
Japan †	$30B	+2.5%	8.8%	$16B	−6.7%
Taiwan †	$26B	+23.7%	7.6%	$22B	+75.0%
United States †	$21B	+6.5%	6.2%	$13B	+1.6%
United Arab Emirates †	$17B	−2.5%	5.0%	$6.2B	−38.7%
Malaysia †	$15B	+6.8%	4.4%	$9.3B	+7.9%
Vietnam †	$11B	+17.7%	3.2%	$8.3B	+36.4%
South Korea †	$9.8B	+4.3%	2.9%	$7.5B	+31.8%
Indonesia †	$9.1B	+3.0%	2.7%	$6.5B	+19.6%
Singapore †	$7.6B	+1.9%	2.2%	$4.4B	+0.6%

† Thailand had not yet reported this flow, so the IMF derived it from the partner's own records. Treat these as provisional.

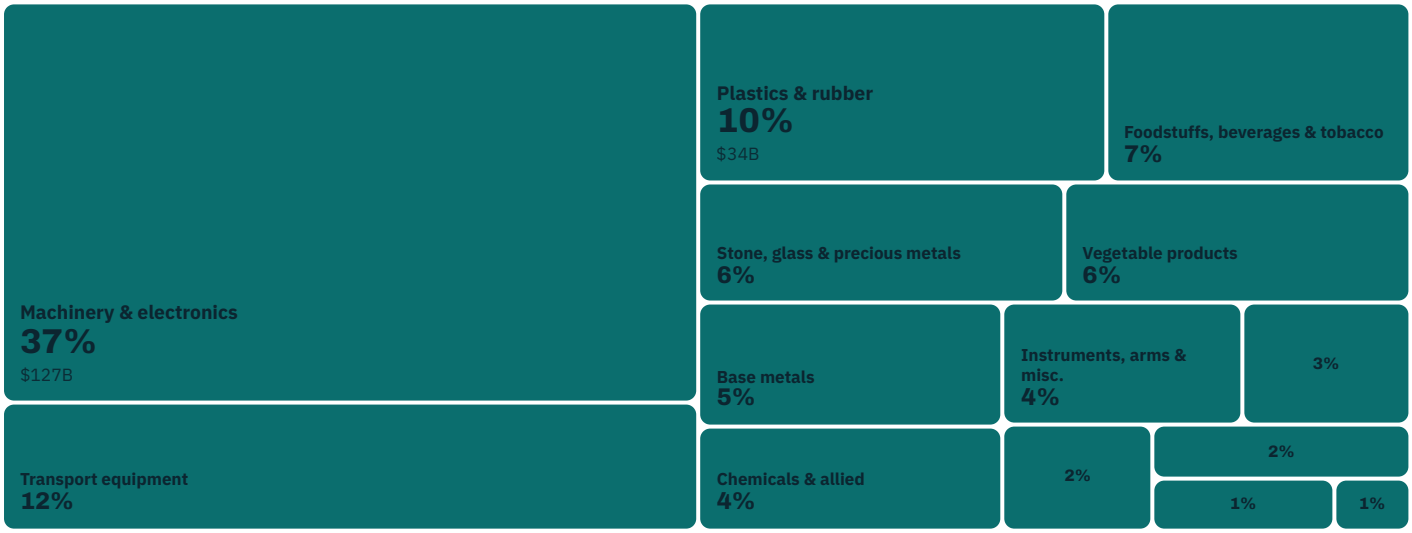
Source: International Monetary Fund, International Trade in Goods by partner country, retrieved 2026-11-15. The IMF collects each economy's national customs figures and converts them to US dollars at the average exchange rate of the month the goods moved. Imports include freight and insurance; exports do not. The product and partner sections further down use BACI's reconciled figures for 2024, which can differ noticeably for the same year, so compare like with like.

Where Thailand's goods come from, and where they go

The five largest suppliers and the five largest markets in 2025. Ribbon width is in proportion to value within each side.



What Thailand exports, 2024

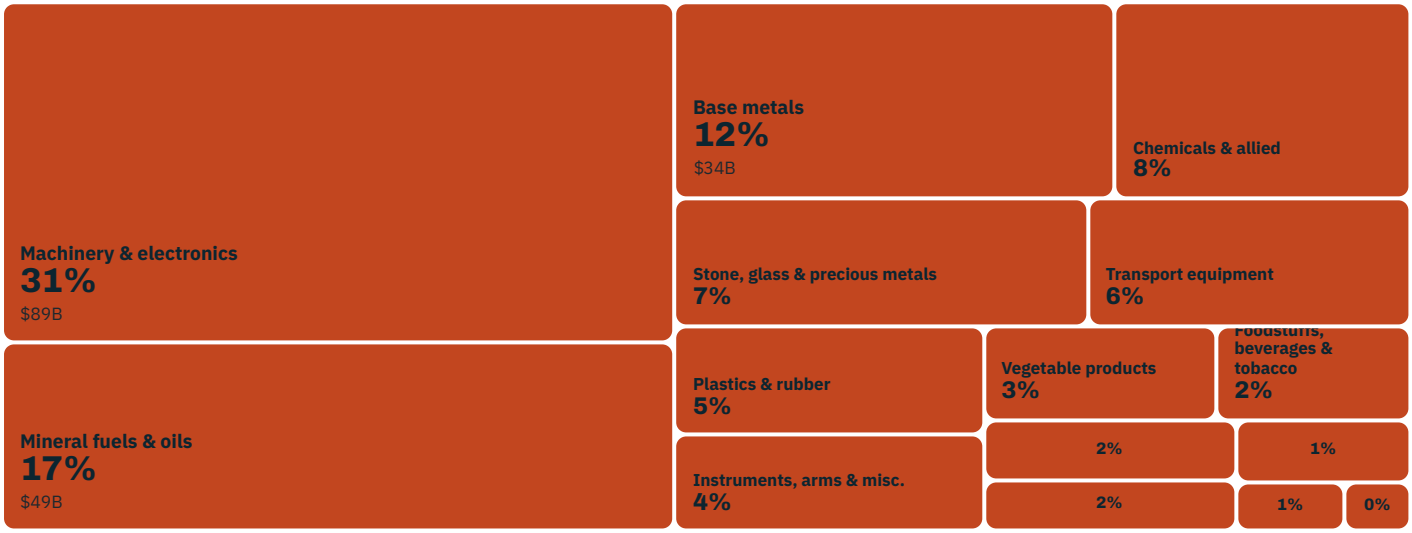


Reconciled figures (BACI): exports of $341B on that basis. 2024 is the newest year with product detail for every economy.

Largest export products

Product	2024	Share
Units of automatic data processing machines; storage units 8471.70	$17B	4.9%
Communication apparatus (excluding telephone sets or base... 8517.62	$13B	3.8%
Vehicles; with only compression-ignition internal... 8704.21	$9.7B	2.8%
Electronic integrated circuits; n.e.c. in heading no. 8542 8542.39	$8.3B	2.4%
Metals; gold, non-monetary, unwrought (but not powder) 7108.12	$7.9B	2.3%
Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals, not... 2710.00	$7.4B	2.2%
Cereals; rice, semi-milled or wholly milled, whether or... 1006.30	$5.8B	1.7%
Electrical static converters 8504.40	$4.9B	1.4%

What Thailand imports, 2024



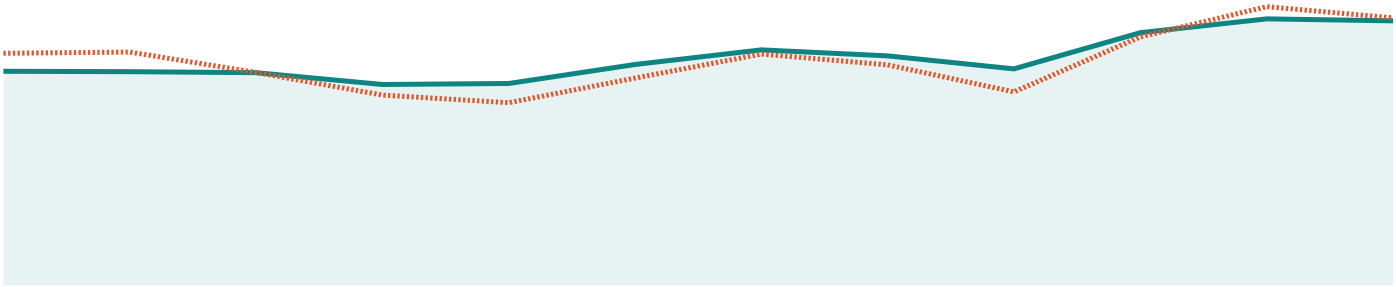
Reconciled figures (BACI): imports of $292B on that basis.

Largest import products

Product	2024	Share
Oils; petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous... 2709.00	$32B	11.1%
Metals; gold, non-monetary, unwrought (but not powder) 7108.12	$14B	4.7%
Electronic integrated circuits; n.e.c. in heading no. 8542 8542.39	$11B	3.8%
Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons... 2711.11	$6.4B	2.2%
Electronic integrated circuits; processors and... 8542.31	$4.7B	1.6%
Telephone sets; smartphones for cellular or other... 8517.13	$4.0B	1.4%
Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals, not... 2710.00	$3.8B	1.3%
Machinery; parts and accessories (other than covers... 8473.30	$3.6B	1.2%

Thailand's trade over the long run

Merchandise exports and imports, World Bank series, current US dollars.



Exports Imports 2012–2023

Sources and method

- **2024 products:** BACI (CEPII), which reconciles what exporters and importers each reported to UN Comtrade, six-digit HS, current US dollars.
- **Totals and partners, latest year and current year:** International Monetary Fund, International Trade in Goods by partner country: each economy's own monthly customs figures, converted to US dollars at the average exchange rate of each month. Values marked † were derived by the IMF from partners' records because the economy had not yet reported.
- **Long-run totals:** World Bank, merchandise exports and imports, current US dollars.
- The two sources use different methods and can give different totals for the same year. Compare like with like.
- Product classification: Harmonized System, © World Customs Organization.

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