# 🇵🇱 Poland: trade brief

Customs figures for 2025 and 2026 to date; products for 2024; long-run totals. Prepared 2026-11-15.

Poland exported **$412B** of goods and imported **$417B** in 2025, a trade deficit of **$5.0B**. Its largest export market was Germany (27.1% of exports) and its largest supplier was Germany (25.8% of imports).

**#22**
largest exporter of 202 economies, and #20 importer
#1 #202

**27%**
of exports go to 🇩🇪 Germany, the largest market

**39%**
of exports go to just three markets, out of 197

**−5.0B**
trade deficit: exports pay for 99% of imports

**+8.1%**
change in exports on 2024: $381B then, $412B in 2025

**26%**
of imports come from 🇩🇪 Germany, the largest supplier

## Poland in 2025 and 2026: the latest figures

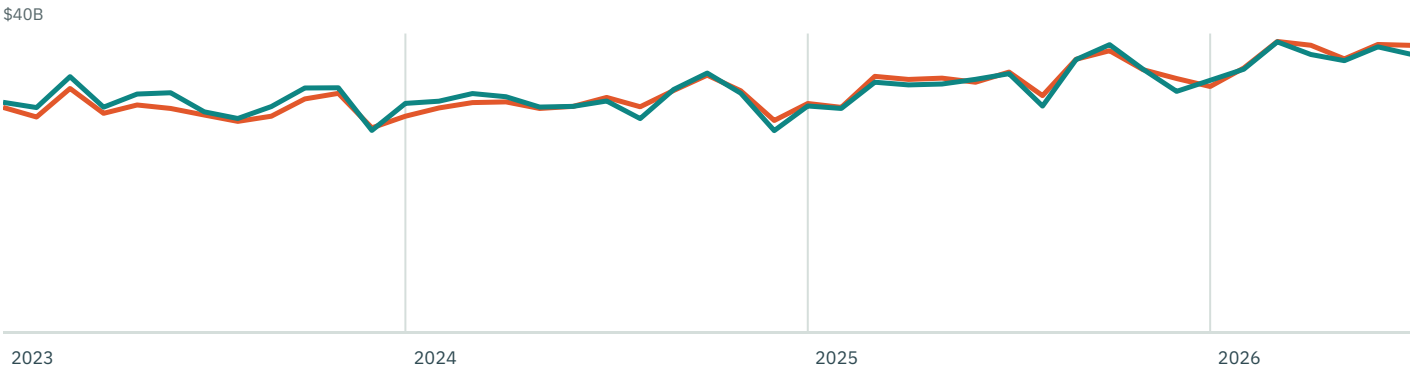
Monthly customs figures in US dollars from the IMF's trade-by-partner database. The newest month is Jul 2026.

**$412B**
Exports, 2025 **+8.1%** on 2024

**$417B**
Imports, 2025 **+9.9%** on 2024

**$264B**
Exports, Jan–Jul 2026 **+12.4%** on the same months of 2025

**$266B**
Imports, Jan–Jul 2026 **+12.1%** on the same months of 2025




| Period | Exports | Imports | Balance |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2026 (Jan–Jul) | $264B | $266B | −2.5B |
| 2025 | $412B | $417B | −5.0B |
| 2024 | $381B | $379B | +1.4B |
| 2023 | $380B | $367B | +12B |
| 2022 | $358B | $379B | −21B |

### Largest export markets in 2025 and 2026 so far

| Export market | 2025 | Change on 2024 | Share | Jan–Jul 2026 | Change on Jan–Jul 2025 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 🇩🇪 Germany | $111B | +7.2% | 27.1% | $70B | +9.0% |
| 🇨🇿 Czechia | $26B | +9.9% | 6.3% | $17B | +13.9% |
| 🇫🇷 France | $25B | +8.3% | 6.1% | $16B | +11.3% |
| 🇬🇧 United Kingdom | $21B | +5.4% | 5.1% | $13B | +9.6% |
| 🇳🇱 Netherlands | $19B | +8.3% | 4.7% | $13B | +20.2% |
| 🇮🇹 Italy | $19B | +5.8% | 4.5% | $12B | +8.9% |
| 🇺🇦 Ukraine | $15B | +6.9% | 3.7% | $9.7B | +19.1% |
| 🇺🇸 United States | $13B | +3.9% | 3.2% | $8.4B | +9.8% |
| 🇪🇸 Spain | $12B | +12.2% | 3.0% | $7.6B | +8.8% |
| 🇸🇰 Slovakia | $11B | +9.3% | 2.7% | $7.3B | +14.1% |

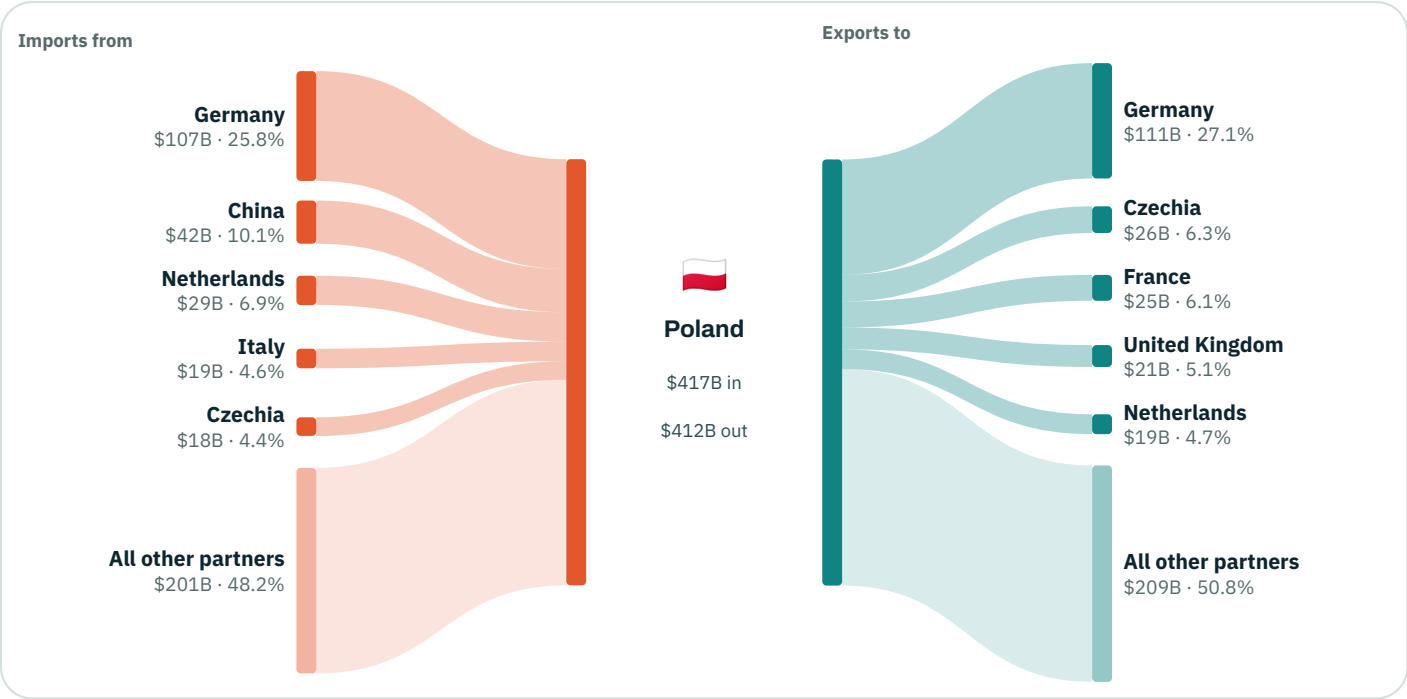
### Largest suppliers in 2025 and 2026 so far

| Supplier | 2025 | Change on 2024 | Share | Jan–Jul 2026 | Change on Jan–Jul 2025 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 🇩🇪 Germany | $107B | +11.5% | 25.8% | $68B | +10.3% |
| 🇨🇳 China | $42B | +13.7% | 10.1% | $28B | +20.5% |
| 🇳🇱 Netherlands | $29B | +15.5% | 6.9% | $19B | +14.5% |
| 🇮🇹 Italy | $19B | +6.8% | 4.6% | $12B | +7.0% |
| 🇨🇿 Czechia | $18B | +10.5% | 4.4% | $11B | +8.0% |
| 🇫🇷 France | $17B | +11.1% | 4.1% | $11B | +11.4% |
| 🇧🇪 Belgium | $17B | +8.1% | 4.0% | $11B | +15.7% |
| 🇺🇸 United States | $14B | +7.9% | 3.4% | $11B | +32.3% |
| 🇪🇸 Spain | $11B | +9.6% | 2.6% | $7.0B | +14.5% |
| 🇩🇰 Denmark | $10B | +30.5% | 2.5% | $6.7B | +17.5% |

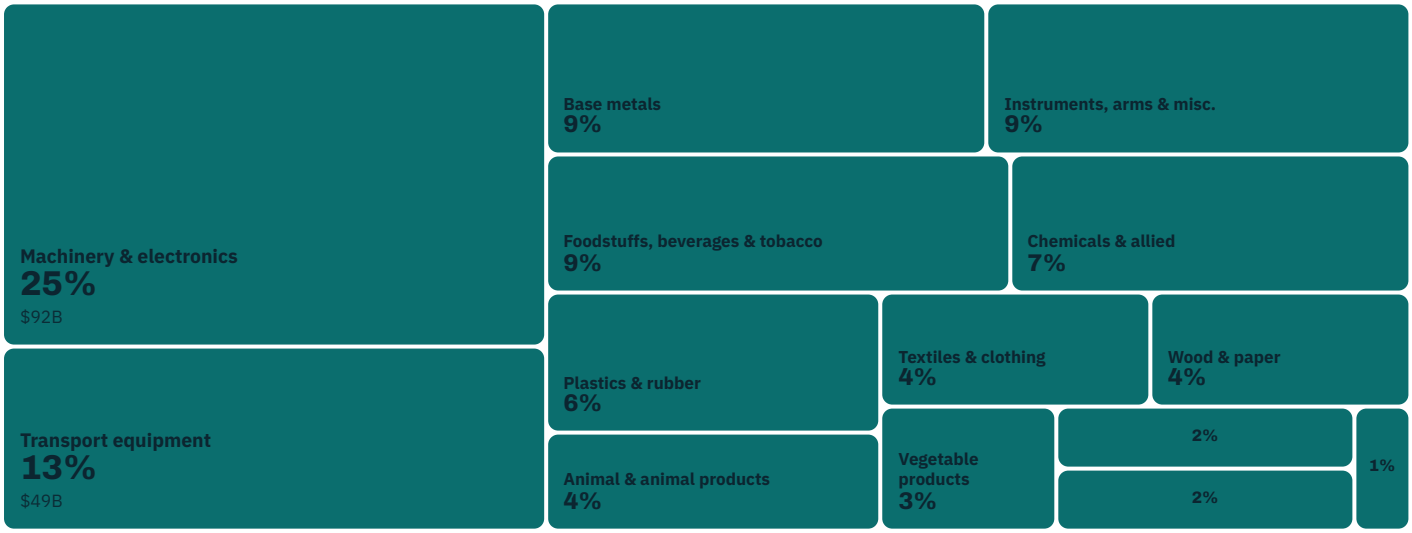
Source: International Monetary Fund, International Trade in Goods by partner country, retrieved 2026-11-15. The IMF collects each economy's national customs figures and converts them to US dollars at the average exchange rate of the month the goods moved. Imports include freight and insurance; exports do not. The product and partner sections further down use BACI's reconciled figures for 2024, which can differ noticeably for the same year, so compare like with like.

## Where Poland's goods come from, and where they go

The five largest suppliers and the five largest markets in 2025. Ribbon width is in proportion to value within each side.




## What Poland exports, 2024

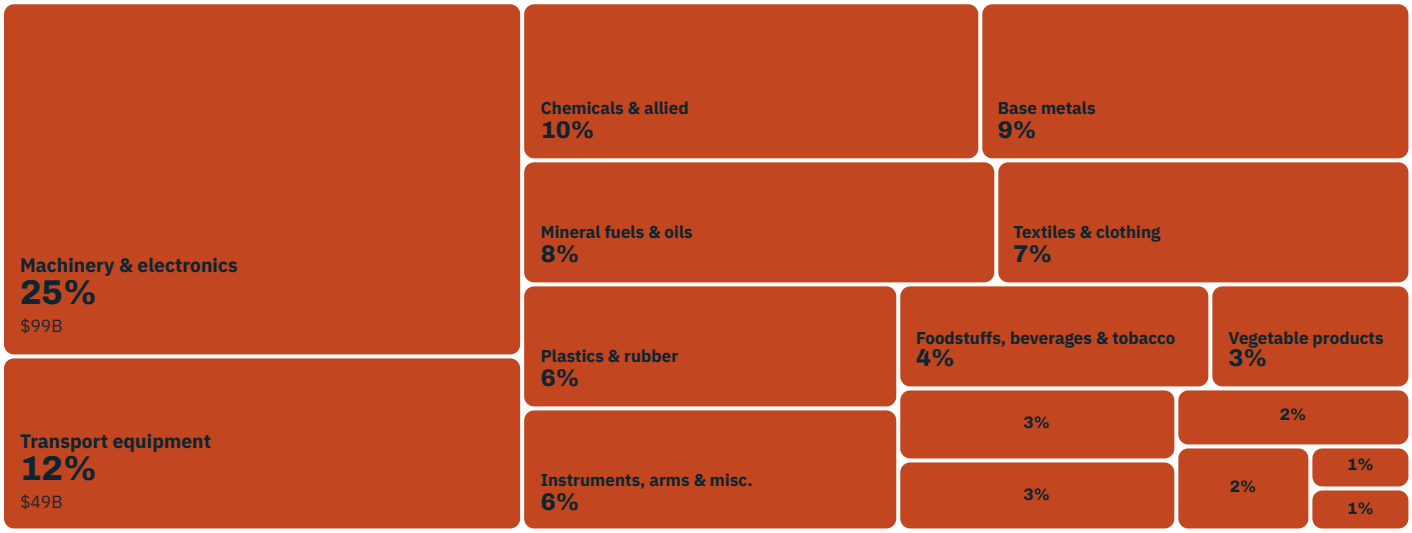



Reconciled figures (BACI): exports of $367B on that basis. 2024 is the newest year with product detail for every economy.

### Largest export products

| Product | 2024 | Share |
|---|---|---|
| Electric accumulators; lithium-ion, including separators... 8507.60 | $7.4B | 2.0% |
| Vehicles; with only compression-ignition internal... 8704.21 | $5.1B | 1.4% |
| Cigarettes; containing tobacco 2402.20 | $5.1B | 1.4% |
| Vehicles; parts and accessories, of bodies, other than... 8708.29 | $4.2B | 1.2% |
| Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. in heading no. 8708 8708.99 | $4.1B | 1.1% |
| Reception apparatus for television, whether or not... 8528.72 | $3.8B | 1.0% |
| Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals, not... 2710.00 | $3.2B | 0.9% |
| Furniture; wooden, other than for office, kitchen or... 9403.60 | $3.0B | 0.8% |

## What Poland imports, 2024



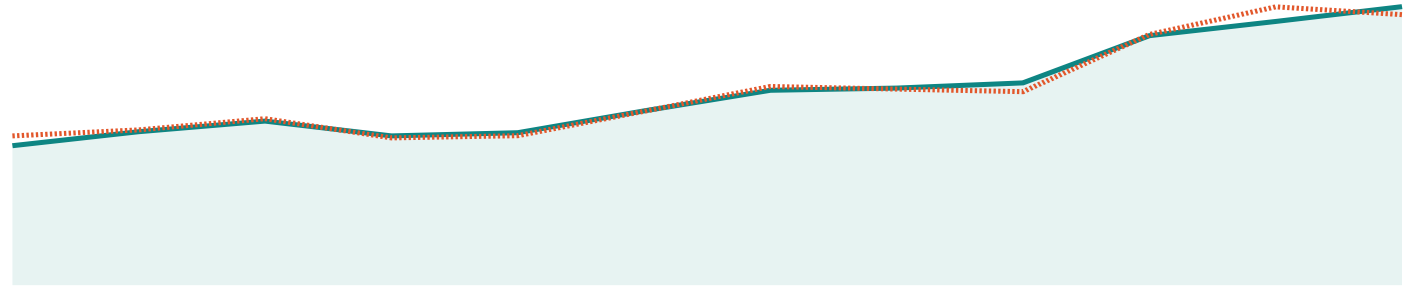

Reconciled figures (BACI): imports of $402B on that basis.

### Largest import products

| Product | 2024 | Share |
|---|---|---|
| Oils; petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous... 2709.00 | $18B | 4.5% |
| Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals, not... 2710.00 | $7.5B | 1.9% |
| Medicaments; consisting of mixed or unmixed products... 3004.90 | $5.6B | 1.4% |
| Vehicles; with both spark-ignition internal combustion... 8703.40 | $5.3B | 1.3% |
| Telephone sets; smartphones for cellular or other... 8517.13 | $4.6B | 1.1% |
| Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion... 8703.22 | $3.2B | 0.8% |
| Communication apparatus (excluding telephone sets or base... 8517.62 | $2.9B | 0.7% |
| Vehicles; with only compression-ignition internal... 8703.32 | $2.8B | 0.7% |

## Poland's trade over the long run

Merchandise exports and imports, World Bank series, current US dollars.



Exports Imports 2012–2023

## Sources and method

- **2024 products:** BACI (CEPII), which reconciles what exporters and importers each reported to UN Comtrade, six-digit HS, current US dollars.
- **Totals and partners, latest year and current year:** International Monetary Fund, International Trade in Goods by partner country: each economy's own monthly customs figures, converted to US dollars at the average exchange rate of each month. Values marked † were derived by the IMF from partners' records because the economy had not yet reported.
- **Long-run totals:** World Bank, merchandise exports and imports, current US dollars.
- The two sources use different methods and can give different totals for the same year. Compare like with like.
- Product classification: Harmonized System, © World Customs Organization.

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