# 🇵🇪 Peru: trade brief

Customs figures for 2025 and 2026 to date; products for 2024; long-run totals. Prepared 2026-11-15.

Peru exported **$82B** of goods and imported **$61B** in 2025, a trade surplus of **$21B**. Its largest export market was China (32.5% of exports) and its largest supplier was China (26.0% of imports).

**#47**
largest exporter of 202 economies, and #56 importer
#1 #202

**32%**
of exports go to 🇨🇳 China, the largest market

**52%**
of exports go to just three markets, out of 163

**+21B**
trade surplus: exports pay for 135% of imports

**+10.5%**
change in exports on 2024: $74B then, $82B in 2025

**26%**
of imports come from 🇨🇳 China, the largest supplier

## Peru in 2025 and 2026: the latest figures

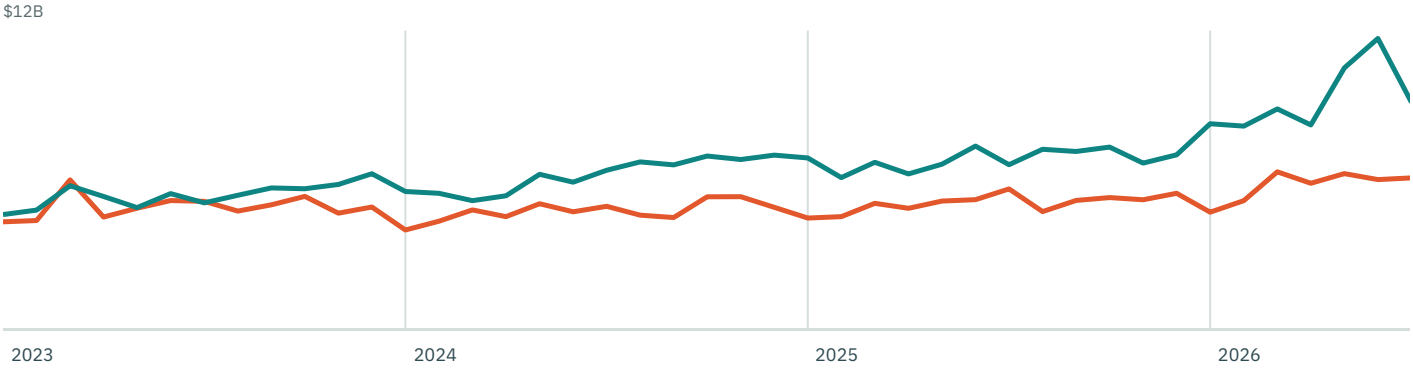
Monthly customs figures in US dollars from the IMF's trade-by-partner database. The newest month is Jul 2026.

**$82B**
Exports, 2025 **+10.5%** on 2024

**$61B**
Imports, 2025 **+6.7%** on 2024

**$65B**
Exports, Jan–Jul 2026 **+39.4%** on the same months of 2025

**$40B**
Imports, Jan–Jul 2026 **+15.8%** on the same months of 2025




| Period | Exports | Imports | Balance |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2026 (Jan–Jul) | $65B | $40B | +24B |
| 2025 | $82B | $61B | +21B |
| 2024 | $74B | $57B | +17B |
| 2023 | $65B | $59B | +5.7B |
| 2022 | $58B | $67B | −8.8B |

### Largest export markets in 2025 and 2026 so far

| Export market | 2025 | Change on 2024 | Share | Jan–Jul 2026 | Change on Jan–Jul 2025 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| China † | $27B | +7.2% | 32.6% | $22B | +45.7% |
| United States † | $11B | +11.1% | 13.0% | $9.0B | +49.4% |
| India † | $5.4B | +14.4% | 6.6% | $3.1B | +0.0% |
| Canada † | $4.1B | +7.8% | 5.1% | $3.3B | +39.9% |
| Japan † | $3.8B | +11.7% | 4.6% | $3.0B | +38.5% |
| Switzerland † | $3.0B | +14.4% | 3.7% | $1.8B | +0.0% |
| Netherlands † | $2.7B | +8.7% | 3.3% | $2.1B | +38.1% |
| South Korea † | $2.4B | +18.2% | 2.9% | $2.1B | +62.7% |
| Chile † | $2.3B | +10.8% | 2.9% | $1.9B | +47.0% |
| Spain † | $2.3B | +8.8% | 2.8% | $1.9B | +45.0% |

### Largest suppliers in 2025 and 2026 so far

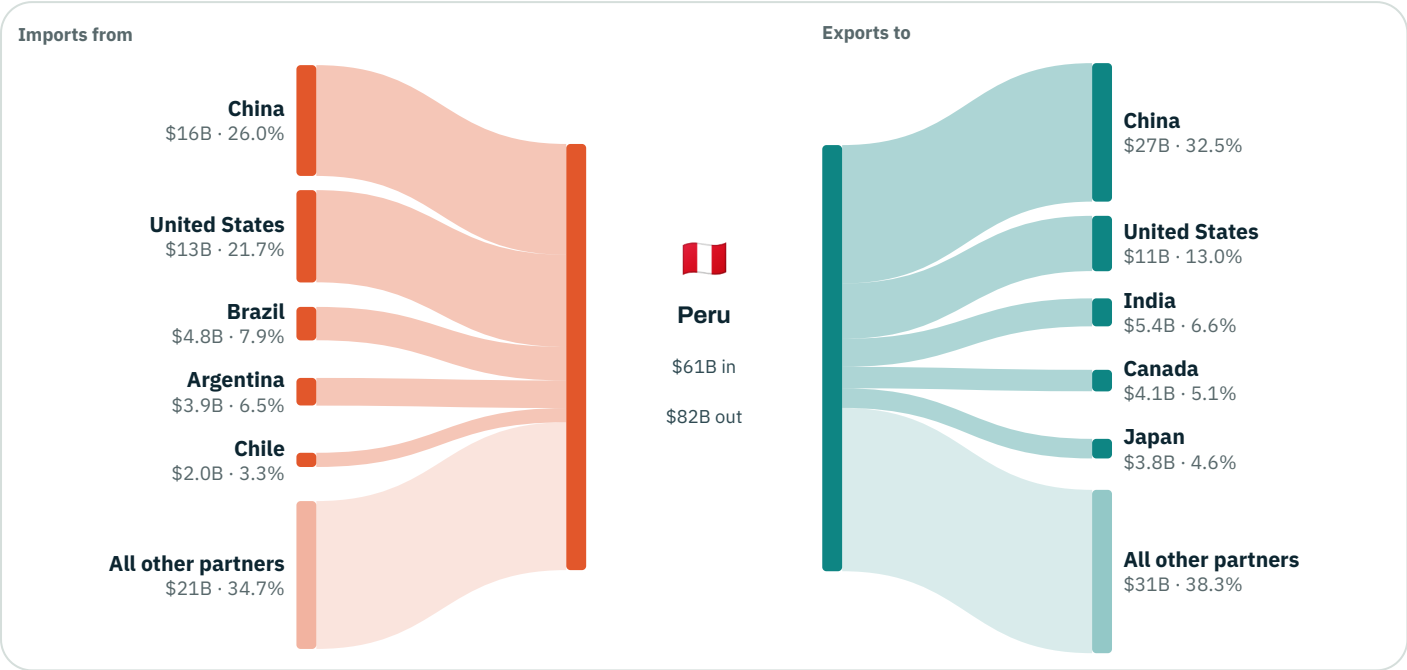
| Supplier | 2025 | Change on 2024 | Share | Jan–Jul 2026 | Change on Jan–Jul 2025 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| China † | $16B | +6.8% | 26.0% | $11B | +16.2% |
| United States † | $13B | +6.8% | 21.7% | $8.8B | +16.2% |
| Brazil † | $4.8B | +6.8% | 7.9% | $3.2B | +16.2% |
| Argentina † | $3.9B | +6.8% | 6.5% | $2.6B | +16.2% |
| Chile † | $2.0B | +6.8% | 3.3% | $1.4B | +16.2% |
| Germany † | $1.8B | +18.0% | 3.0% | $1.2B | +20.2% |
| Mexico † | $1.8B | −5.6% | 2.9% | $1.1B | +9.7% |
| Colombia † | $1.7B | +6.8% | 2.8% | $1.1B | +16.2% |
| Spain † | $1.5B | +11.3% | 2.4% | $989M | +16.2% |
| India † | $1.4B | +6.8% | 2.3% | $932M | +16.2% |

† Peru had not yet reported this flow, so the IMF derived it from the partner's own records. Treat these as provisional.

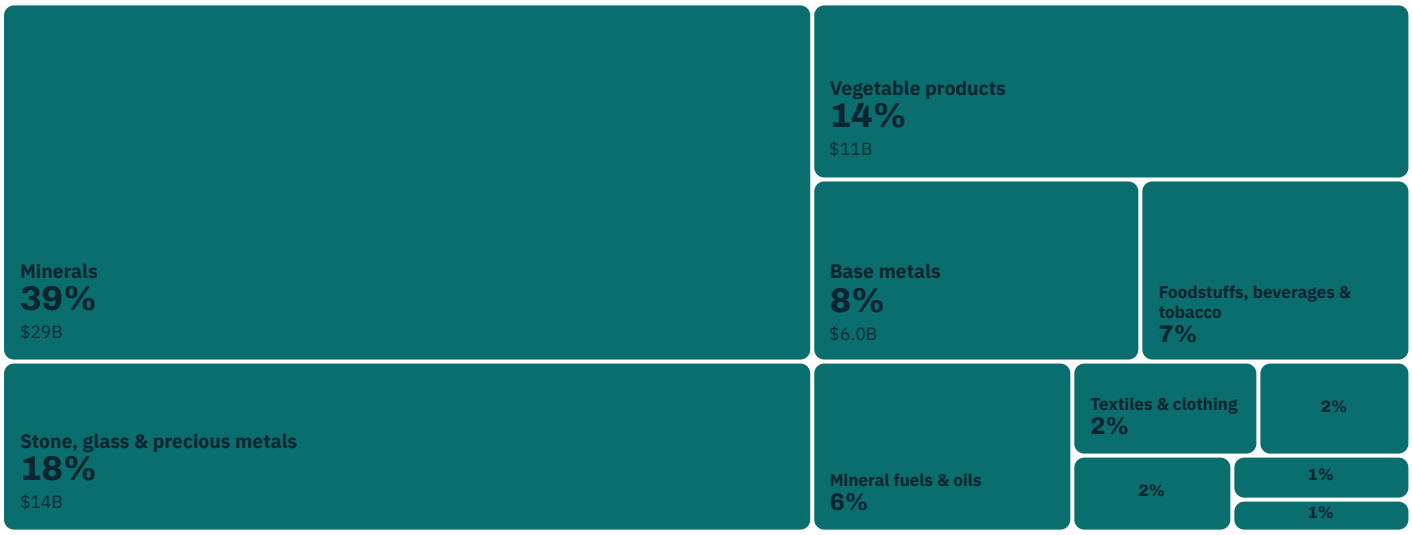
Source: International Monetary Fund, International Trade in Goods by partner country, retrieved 2026-11-15. The IMF collects each economy's national customs figures and converts them to US dollars at the average exchange rate of the month the goods moved. Imports include freight and insurance; exports do not. The product and partner sections further down use BACI's reconciled figures for 2024, which can differ noticeably for the same year, so compare like with like.

## Where Peru's goods come from, and where they go

The five largest suppliers and the five largest markets in 2025. Ribbon width is in proportion to value within each side.




## What Peru exports, 2024

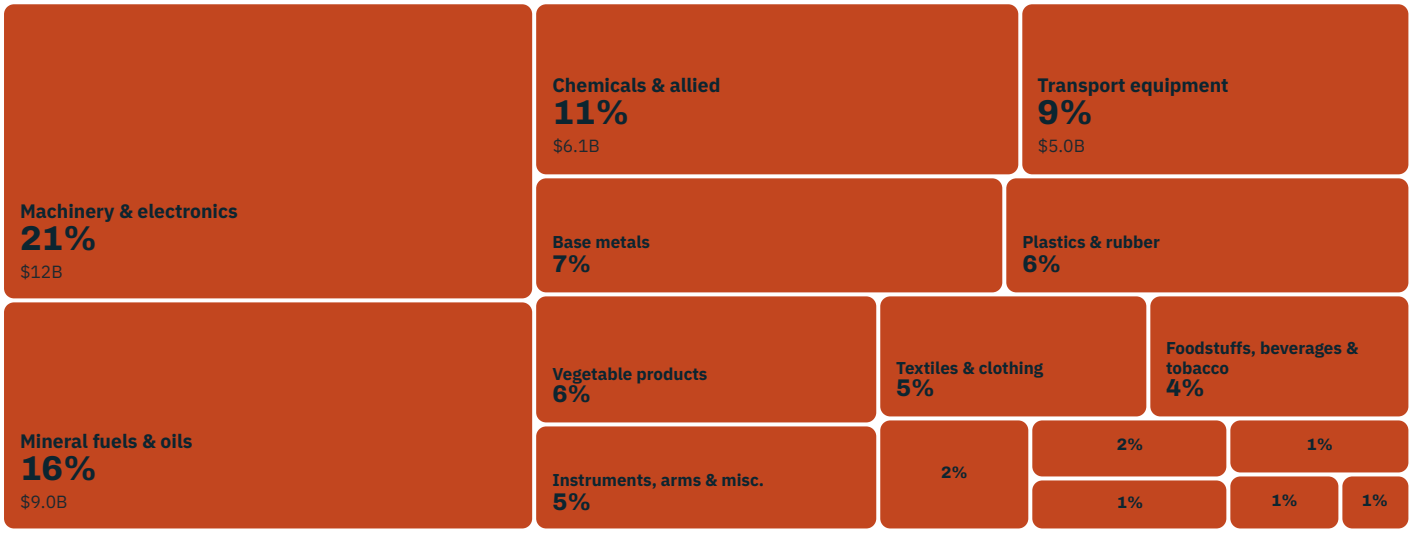



Reconciled figures (BACI): exports of $75B on that basis. 2024 is the newest year with product detail for every economy.

### Largest export products

| Product | 2024 | Share |
|---|---|---|
| Copper ores and concentrates 2603.00 | $21B | 27.4% |
| Metals; gold, non-monetary, unwrought (but not powder) 7108.12 | $13B | 17.1% |
| Copper; refined, unwrought, cathodes and sections of... 7403.11 | $2.5B | 3.3% |
| Fruit, edible; cranberries, bilberries and other fruits... 0810.40 | $2.3B | 3.0% |
| Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals, not... 2710.00 | $2.3B | 3.0% |
| Zinc ores and concentrates 2608.00 | $1.9B | 2.5% |
| Fruit, edible; grapes, fresh 0806.10 | $1.8B | 2.4% |
| Iron ores and concentrates; non-agglomerated 2601.11 | $1.8B | 2.3% |

## What Peru imports, 2024



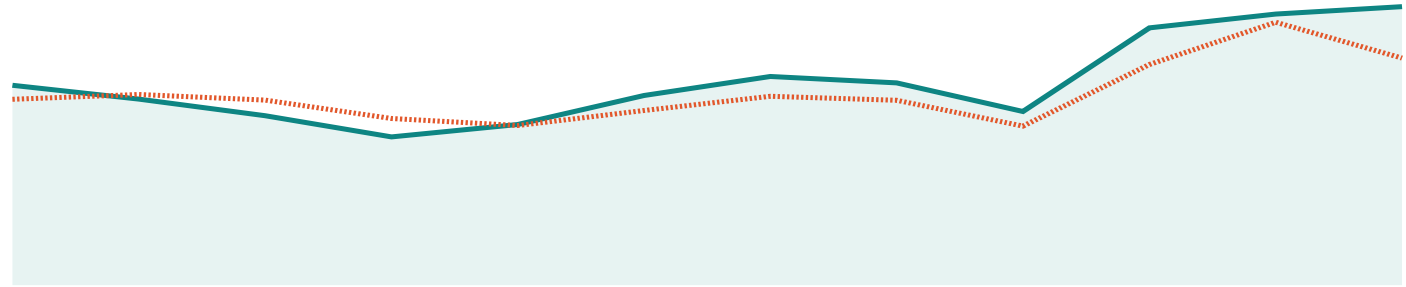

Reconciled figures (BACI): imports of $54B on that basis.

### Largest import products

| Product | 2024 | Share |
|---|---|---|
| Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals, not... 2710.00 | $4.7B | 8.6% |
| Oils; petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous... 2709.00 | $3.9B | 7.1% |
| Telephone sets; smartphones for cellular or other... 8517.13 | $1.1B | 2.0% |
| Cereals; maize (corn), other than seed 1005.90 | $971M | 1.8% |
| Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion... 8703.22 | $703M | 1.3% |
| Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wheat, other... 1001.99 | $577M | 1.1% |
| Automatic data processing machines; portable, weighing... 8471.30 | $562M | 1.0% |
| Vehicles; with only compression-ignition internal... 8704.21 | $544M | 1.0% |

## Peru's trade over the long run

Merchandise exports and imports, World Bank series, current US dollars.



Exports Imports 2012–2023

## Sources and method

- **2024 products:** BACI (CEPII), which reconciles what exporters and importers each reported to UN Comtrade, six-digit HS, current US dollars.
- **Totals and partners, latest year and current year:** International Monetary Fund, International Trade in Goods by partner country: each economy's own monthly customs figures, converted to US dollars at the average exchange rate of each month. Values marked † were derived by the IMF from partners' records because the economy had not yet reported.
- **Long-run totals:** World Bank, merchandise exports and imports, current US dollars.
- The two sources use different methods and can give different totals for the same year. Compare like with like.
- Product classification: Harmonized System, © World Customs Organization.

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