🇬🇷 Greece: trade brief

Customs figures for 2025 and 2026 to date; products for 2024; long-run totals. Prepared 2026-11-15.

Greece exported **$55B** of goods and imported **$91B** in 2025, a trade deficit of **$37B**. Its largest export market was Italy (9.2% of exports) and its largest supplier was Germany (11.8% of imports).

#53
largest exporter of 202 economies, and #46 importer

#1 #202

9%
of exports go to 🇮🇹 Italy, the largest market

24%
of exports go to just three markets, out of 193

−37B
trade deficit: exports pay for 60% of imports

+1.4%
change in exports on 2024: $54B then, $55B in 2025

12%
of imports come from 🇩🇪 Germany, the largest supplier

Greece in 2025 and 2026: the latest figures

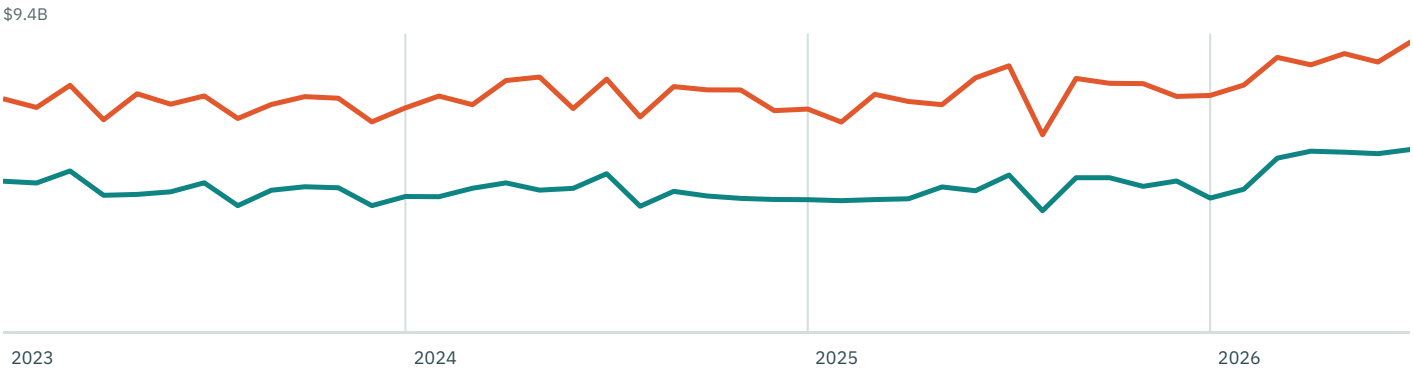
Monthly customs figures in US dollars from the IMF's trade-by-partner database. The newest month is Jul 2026.

$55B
Exports, 2025 **+1.4%** on 2024

$91B
Imports, 2025 **−0.1%** on 2024

$38B
Exports, Jan–Jul 2026 **+20.6%** on the same months of 2025

$60B
Imports, Jan–Jul 2026 **+13.1%** on the same months of 2025



Period	Exports	Imports	Balance
2026 (Jan–Jul)	$38B	$60B	−22B
2025	$55B	$91B	−37B
2024	$54B	$92B	−38B
2023	$55B	$88B	−33B
2022	$59B	$98B	−40B

Largest export markets in 2025 and 2026 so far

Export market	2025	Change on 2024	Share	Jan–Jul 2026	Change on Jan–Jul 2025
Italy	$5.0B	−12.1%	9.2%	$3.3B	+11.8%
Germany	$4.3B	+12.2%	7.8%	$3.1B	+20.6%
Cyprus	$3.7B	+4.2%	6.8%	$2.5B	+15.5%
Bulgaria	$3.6B	+12.2%	6.5%	$2.6B	+33.0%
United States	$2.7B	+4.0%	5.0%	$1.9B	+22.8%
Romania	$2.4B	+19.8%	4.3%	$1.6B	+23.6%
United Kingdom	$2.2B	+4.9%	4.1%	$1.7B	+33.1%
Spain	$1.9B	+9.3%	3.4%	$1.4B	+28.1%
France	$1.8B	+10.3%	3.2%	$1.2B	+11.9%
Turkiye	$1.6B	−5.5%	2.8%	$961M	+7.2%

Largest suppliers in 2025 and 2026 so far

Supplier	2025	Change on 2024	Share	Jan–Jul 2026	Change on Jan–Jul 2025
Germany	$11B	+6.4%	11.8%	$6.0B	−4.0%
Italy	$8.4B	+3.5%	9.2%	$5.4B	+8.8%
China	$7.3B	−2.4%	8.0%	$4.5B	+5.6%
Netherlands	$5.7B	+8.7%	6.3%	$3.5B	+7.5%
France	$4.6B	+6.4%	5.1%	$2.9B	+6.4%
Iraq	$4.5B	−16.8%	4.9%	$3.6B	+51.1%
Spain	$3.9B	+13.2%	4.3%	$2.4B	+7.6%
Turkiye	$3.8B	+7.7%	4.1%	$2.0B	−11.6%
Bulgaria	$3.3B	+10.1%	3.6%	$1.9B	+1.2%
Belgium	$2.7B	+10.7%	3.0%	$1.7B	+4.6%

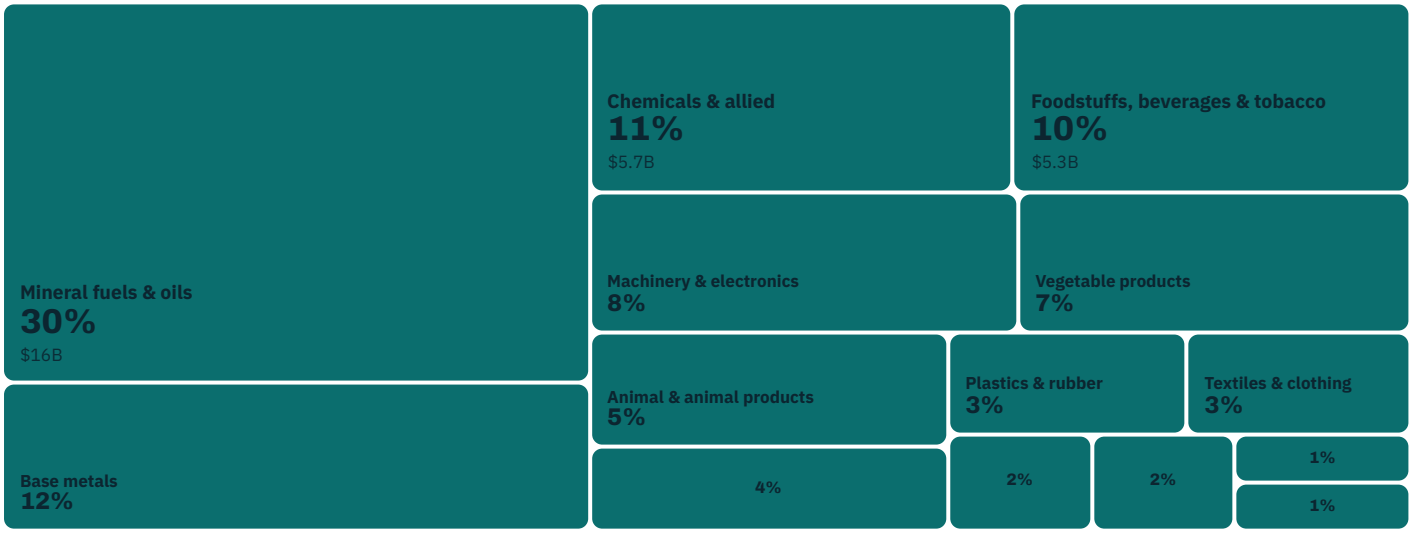
Source: International Monetary Fund, International Trade in Goods by partner country, retrieved 2026-11-15. The IMF collects each economy's national customs figures and converts them to US dollars at the average exchange rate of the month the goods moved. Imports include freight and insurance; exports do not. The product and partner sections further down use BACI's reconciled figures for 2024, which can differ noticeably for the same year, so compare like with like.

Where Greece's goods come from, and where they go

The five largest suppliers and the five largest markets in 2025. Ribbon width is in proportion to value within each side.



What Greece exports, 2024

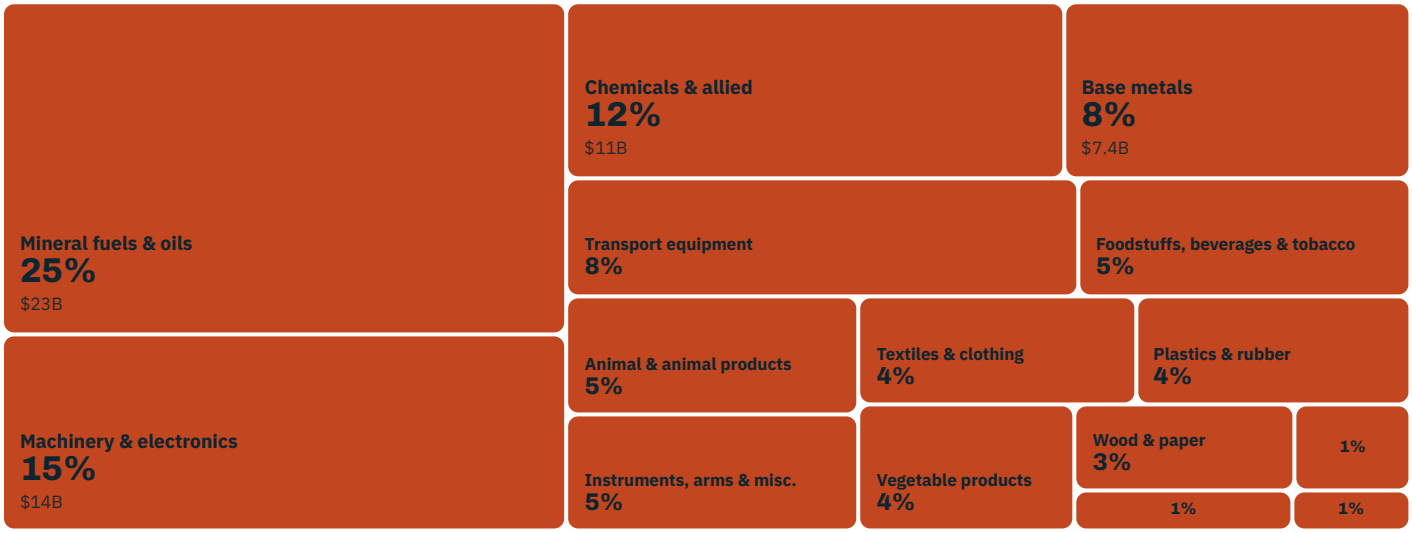


Reconciled figures (BACI): exports of $53B on that basis. 2024 is the newest year with product detail for every economy.

Largest export products

Product	2024	Share
Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals, not... 2710.00	$14B	27.0%
Medicaments; consisting of mixed or unmixed products... 3004.90	$2.5B	4.7%
Aluminium; plates, sheets and strip, thickness exceeding... 7606.12	$1.0B	2.0%
Dairy produce; cheese (not grated, powdered or... 0406.90	$1.0B	1.9%
Products containing tobacco or reconstituted tobacco... 2404.11	$921M	1.7%
Vegetable oils; olive oil and its fractions, extra virgin... 1509.20	$911M	1.7%
Vegetable preparations; olives, prepared or preserved... 2005.70	$728M	1.4%
Copper; tubes and pipes, of refined copper 7411.10	$618M	1.2%

What Greece imports, 2024



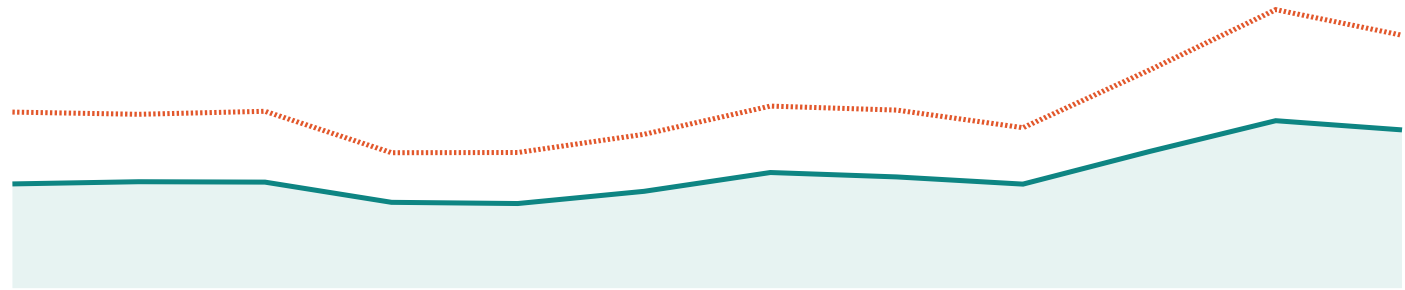
Reconciled figures (BACI): imports of $91B on that basis.

Largest import products

Product	2024	Share
Oils; petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous... 2709.00	$14B	15.6%
Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals, not... 2710.00	$3.9B	4.3%
Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons; in... 2711.21	$2.4B	2.7%
Medicaments; consisting of mixed or unmixed products... 3004.90	$2.2B	2.4%
Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons... 2711.11	$1.2B	1.4%
Heterocyclic compounds; with oxygen hetero-atom(s) only... 2932.19	$1.0B	1.1%
Electrical apparatus; photosensitive semiconductor... 8541.43	$966M	1.1%
Telephone sets; smartphones for cellular or other... 8517.13	$855M	0.9%

Greece's trade over the long run

Merchandise exports and imports, World Bank series, current US dollars.



Exports Imports 2012–2023

Sources and method

- **2024 products:** BACI (CEPII), which reconciles what exporters and importers each reported to UN Comtrade, six-digit HS, current US dollars.
- **Totals and partners, latest year and current year:** International Monetary Fund, International Trade in Goods by partner country: each economy's own monthly customs figures, converted to US dollars at the average exchange rate of each month. Values marked † were derived by the IMF from partners' records because the economy had not yet reported.
- **Long-run totals:** World Bank, merchandise exports and imports, current US dollars.
- The two sources use different methods and can give different totals for the same year. Compare like with like.
- Product classification: Harmonized System, © World Customs Organization.

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