🇨🇴 Colombia: trade brief

Customs figures for 2025 and 2026 to date; products for 2024; long-run totals. Prepared 2026-11-15.

Colombia exported **$49B** of goods and imported **$69B** in 2025, a trade deficit of **$20B**. Its largest export market was United States (30.6% of exports) and its largest supplier was China (28.2% of imports).

#56
largest exporter of 202 economies, and #52 importer
#1 #202

31%
of exports go to 🇺🇸 United States, the largest market

43%
of exports go to just three markets, out of 146

−20B
trade deficit: exports pay for 71% of imports

−0.2%
change in exports on 2024: $49B then, $49B in 2025

28%
of imports come from 🇨🇳 China, the largest supplier

Colombia in 2025 and 2026: the latest figures

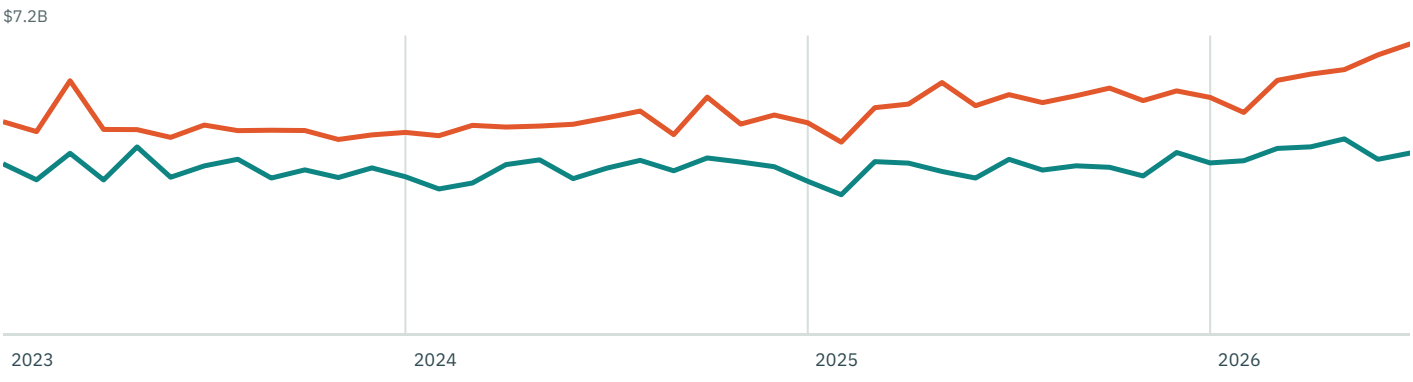
Monthly customs figures in US dollars from the IMF's trade-by-partner database. The newest month is Jul 2026.

$49B
Exports, 2025 **−0.2%** on 2024

$69B
Imports, 2025 **+9.2%** on 2024

$31B
Exports, Jan–Jul 2026 **+12.4%** on the same months of 2025

$45B
Imports, Jan–Jul 2026 **+14.4%** on the same months of 2025



Period	Exports	Imports	Balance
2026 (Jan–Jul)	$31B	$45B	−13B
2025	$49B	$69B	−20B
2024	$49B	$63B	−14B
2023	$49B	$62B	−12B
2022	$56B	$76B	−19B

Largest export markets in 2025 and 2026 so far

Export market	2025	Change on 2024	Share	Jan–Jul 2026	Change on Jan–Jul 2025
United States †	$15B	−0.7%	30.6%	$8.9B	+0.5%
Panama †	$3.7B	−14.6%	7.6%	$2.6B	+26.9%
Taiwan †	$2.2B	+821.5%	4.5%	$1.4B	+10.6%
India †	$2.2B	−18.5%	4.5%	$974M	−20.2%
Brazil †	$1.9B	−1.7%	3.9%	$1.2B	+21.8%
Nigeria †	$1.9B	+34601.5%	3.9%	$1.5B	+67.6%
China †	$1.6B	−30.8%	3.4%	$1.3B	+45.5%
Canada †	$1.6B	+147.3%	3.4%	$1.3B	+48.4%
Mexico †	$1.6B	−18.6%	3.3%	$1.2B	+24.9%
Peru †	$1.6B	+33.8%	3.2%	$998M	+14.3%

Largest suppliers in 2025 and 2026 so far

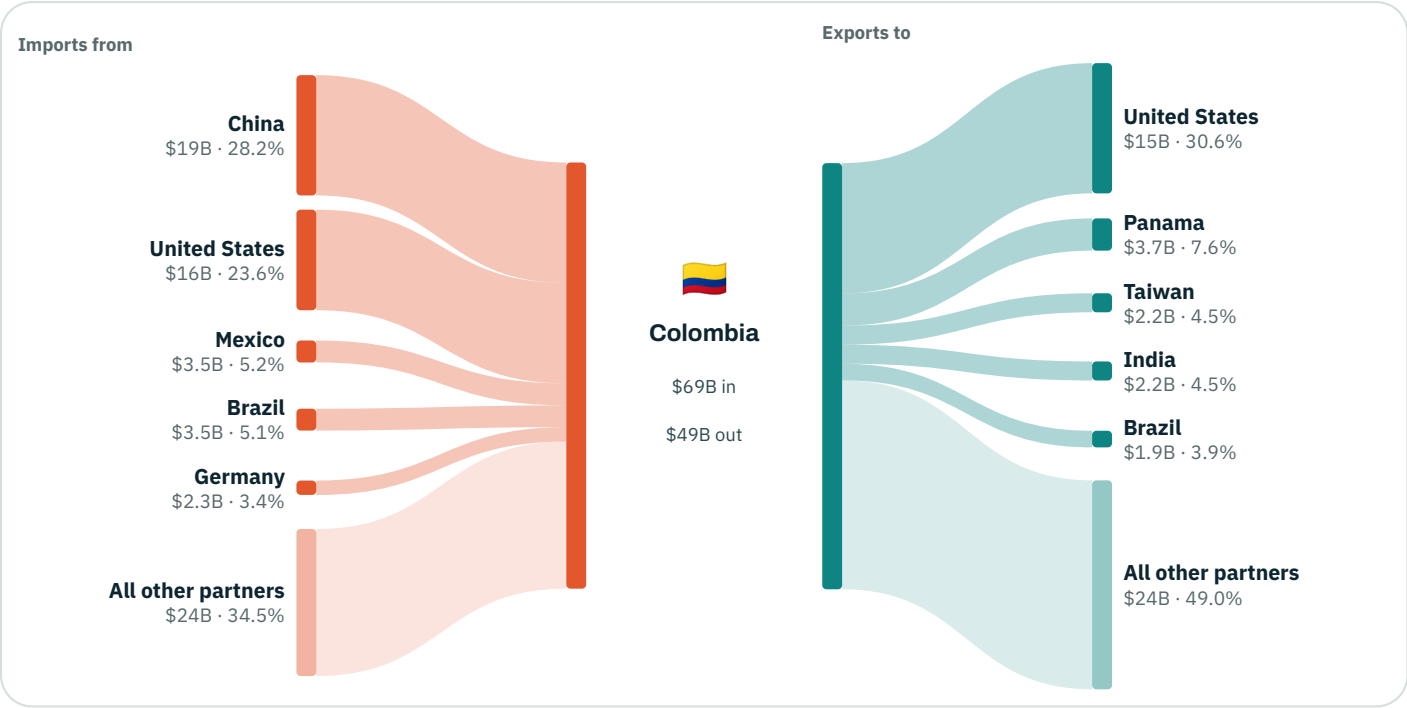
Supplier	2025	Change on 2024	Share	Jan–Jul 2026	Change on Jan–Jul 2025
China †	$19B	+21.6%	28.4%	$13B	+24.2%
United States †	$16B	−3.0%	23.7%	$11B	+13.4%
Mexico †	$3.5B	+8.9%	5.2%	$2.3B	+21.1%
Brazil †	$3.5B	+4.7%	5.1%	$2.5B	+24.6%
Germany †	$2.3B	+7.4%	3.4%	$1.6B	+15.1%
India †	$1.7B	+14.2%	2.6%	$1.2B	+21.3%
Japan †	$1.7B	+15.8%	2.5%	$1.1B	+11.0%
Kenya †	$1.4B	+102898.2%	2.0%	$838M	+5.9%
Spain †	$1.3B	+13.1%	1.9%	$767M	+4.7%
Vietnam †	$1.2B	+23.3%	1.8%	$723M	+0.0%

† Colombia had not yet reported this flow, so the IMF derived it from the partner's own records. Treat these as provisional.

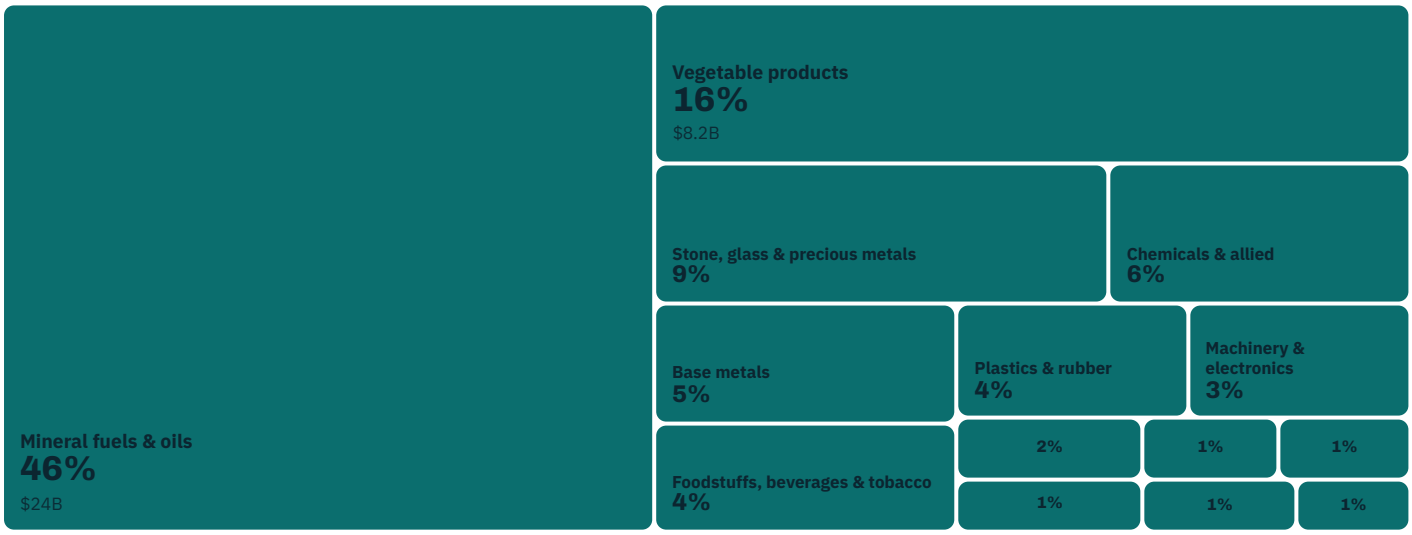
Source: International Monetary Fund, International Trade in Goods by partner country, retrieved 2026-11-15. The IMF collects each economy's national customs figures and converts them to US dollars at the average exchange rate of the month the goods moved. Imports include freight and insurance; exports do not. The product and partner sections further down use BACI's reconciled figures for 2024, which can differ noticeably for the same year, so compare like with like.

Where Colombia's goods come from, and where they go

The five largest suppliers and the five largest markets in 2025. Ribbon width is in proportion to value within each side.



What Colombia exports, 2024

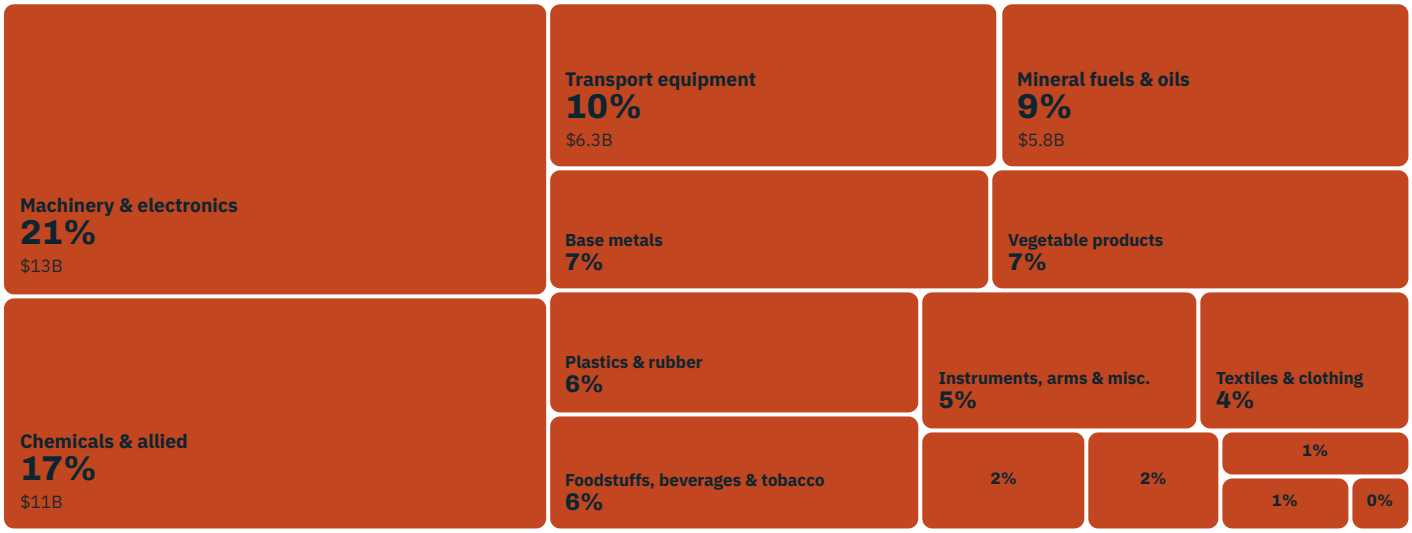


Reconciled figures (BACI): exports of $51B on that basis. 2024 is the newest year with product detail for every economy.

Largest export products

Product	2024	Share
Oils; petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous... 2709.00	$12B	23.9%
Coal; bituminous, whether or not pulverised, but not... 2701.12	$6.2B	12.2%
Metals; gold, non-monetary, unwrought (but not powder) 7108.12	$3.6B	7.0%
Coffee; not roasted or decaffeinated 0901.11	$3.4B	6.7%
Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals, not... 2710.00	$2.7B	5.3%
Fruit, edible; bananas, other than plantains, fresh or... 0803.90	$1.4B	2.8%
Coke and semi-coke; of coal, lignite or peat, whether or... 2704.00	$1.2B	2.3%
Coal; (other than anthracite and bituminous), whether or... 2701.19	$594M	1.2%

What Colombia imports, 2024



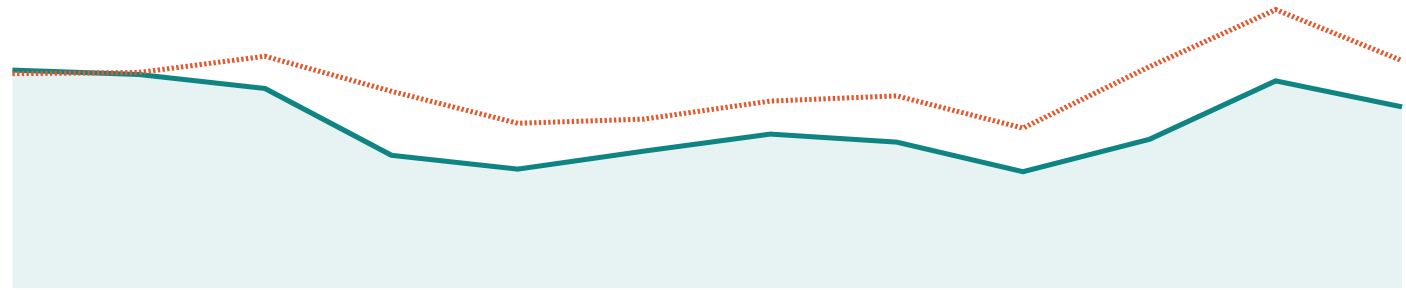
Reconciled figures (BACI): imports of $63B on that basis.

Largest import products

Product	2024	Share
Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals, not... 2710.00	$4.2B	6.7%
Medicaments; consisting of mixed or unmixed products... 3004.90	$1.7B	2.7%
Telephone sets; smartphones for cellular or other... 8517.13	$1.7B	2.7%
Cereals; maize (corn), other than seed 1005.90	$1.6B	2.5%
Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion... 8703.23	$915M	1.5%
Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons... 2711.11	$900M	1.4%
Oil-cake and other solid residues; whether or not ground... 2304.00	$886M	1.4%
Aeroplanes and other aircraft, except unmanned; of an... 8802.40	$868M	1.4%

Colombia's trade over the long run

Merchandise exports and imports, World Bank series, current US dollars.



Exports Imports 2012–2023

Sources and method

- **2024 products:** BACI (CEPII), which reconciles what exporters and importers each reported to UN Comtrade, six-digit HS, current US dollars.
- **Totals and partners, latest year and current year:** International Monetary Fund, International Trade in Goods by partner country: each economy's own monthly customs figures, converted to US dollars at the average exchange rate of each month. Values marked † were derived by the IMF from partners' records because the economy had not yet reported.
- **Long-run totals:** World Bank, merchandise exports and imports, current US dollars.
- The two sources use different methods and can give different totals for the same year. Compare like with like.
- Product classification: Harmonized System, © World Customs Organization.

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