🇧🇾 Belarus: trade brief

Customs figures for 2025 and 2026 to date; products for 2024; long-run totals. Prepared 2026-11-15.

Belarus exported **$14B** of goods and imported **$32B** in 2025, a trade deficit of **$18B**. Its largest export market was Russia (60.0% of exports) and its largest supplier was Russia (68.7% of imports).

#88
largest exporter of 202 economies, and #70 importer
#1 #202

60%
of exports go to 🇷🇺 Russia, the largest market

83%
of exports go to just three markets, out of 109

−18B
trade deficit: exports pay for 44% of imports

−37.7%
change in exports on 2024: $22B then, $14B in 2025

69%
of imports come from 🇷🇺 Russia, the largest supplier

Belarus in 2025 and 2026: the latest figures

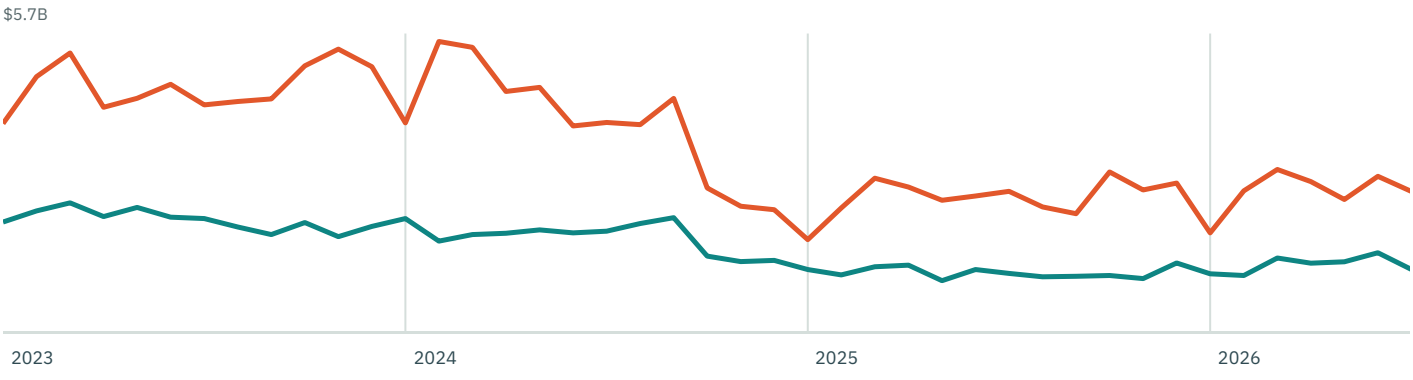
Monthly customs figures in US dollars from the IMF's trade-by-partner database. The newest month is Jul 2026.

$14B
Exports, 2025 **−37.7%** on 2024

$32B
Imports, 2025 **−35.8%** on 2024

$9.1B
Exports, Jan–Jul 2026 **+10.7%** on the same months of 2025

$19B
Imports, Jan–Jul 2026 **+6.3%** on the same months of 2025



Period	Exports	Imports	Balance
2026 (Jan–Jul)	$9.1B	$19B	−10B
2025	$14B	$32B	−18B
2024	$22B	$49B	−27B
2023	$26B	$58B	−32B
2022	$31B	$46B	−14B

Largest export markets in 2025 and 2026 so far

Export market	2025	Change on 2024	Share	Jan–Jul 2026	Change on Jan–Jul 2025
Russia †	$8.3B	−40.4%	61.7%	$5.4B	+8.5%
China †	$2.5B	−8.3%	18.9%	$1.9B	+33.0%
United Arab Emirates †	$687M	−40.4%	5.1%	$445M	+8.5%
Kazakhstan †	$379M	−40.4%	2.8%	$245M	+8.5%
Poland †	$202M	−64.5%	1.5%	$96M	−29.3%
Uzbekistan †	$143M	−40.4%	1.1%	$92M	+8.5%
Ukraine †	$129M	−40.4%	1.0%	$84M	+8.5%
Czechia †	$86M	−29.2%	0.6%	$53M	+2.1%
Israel †	$79M	+39.1%	0.6%	$19M	−64.5%
Thailand †	$72M	−40.4%	0.5%	$46M	+8.5%

Largest suppliers in 2025 and 2026 so far

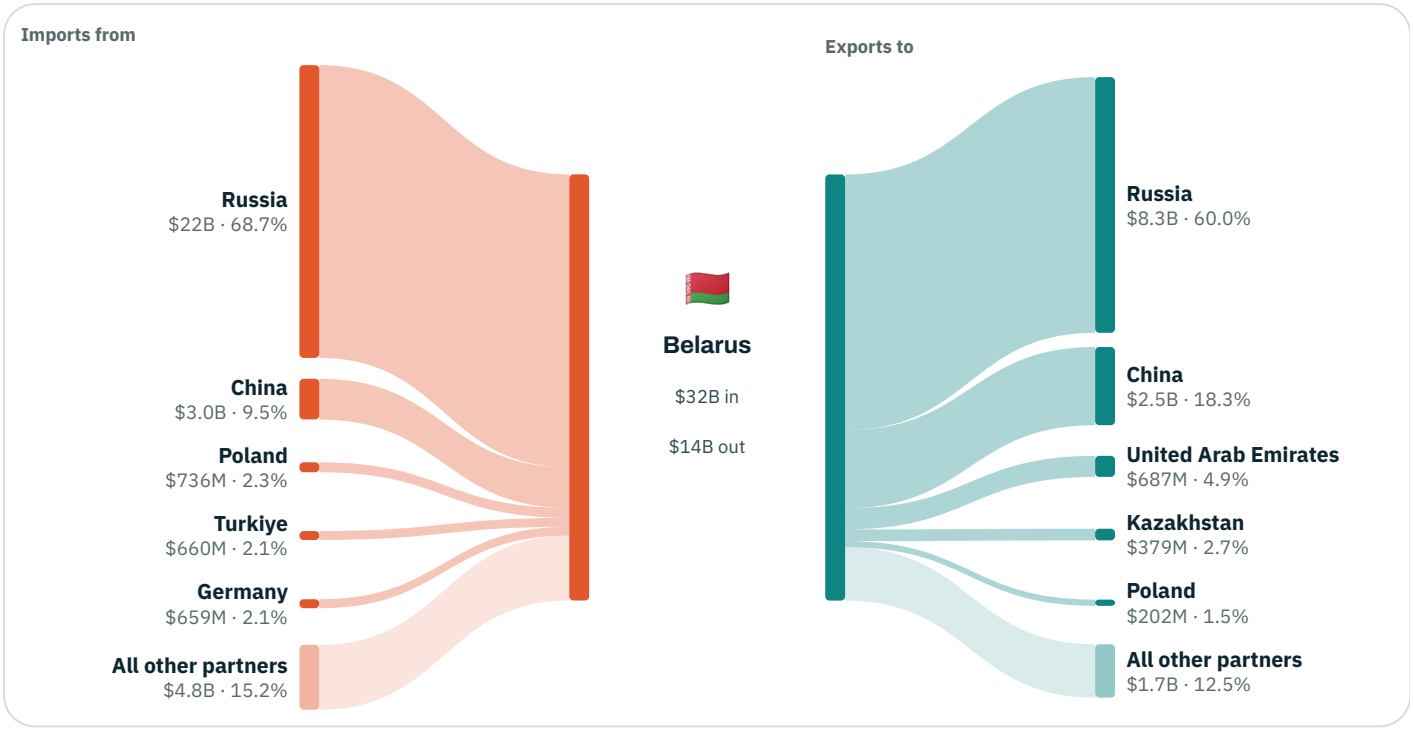
Supplier	2025	Change on 2024	Share	Jan–Jul 2026	Change on Jan–Jul 2025
Russia †	$22B	−35.2%	71.3%	$13B	+6.9%
China †	$3.0B	−35.2%	9.9%	$1.8B	+6.9%
Poland †	$736M	−35.2%	2.4%	$448M	+6.9%
Turkiye †	$660M	−35.2%	2.2%	$402M	+6.9%
Germany †	$659M	−60.9%	2.2%	$430M	+10.4%
Italy †	$611M	−25.6%	2.0%	$323M	−4.6%
Kazakhstan †	$228M	−35.2%	0.8%	$139M	+6.9%
Spain †	$217M	−6.7%	0.7%	$148M	+13.5%
Lithuania †	$210M	−35.2%	0.7%	$128M	+6.9%
Netherlands †	$206M	+2.8%	0.7%	$116M	−6.1%

† Belarus had not yet reported this flow, so the IMF derived it from the partner's own records. Treat these as provisional.

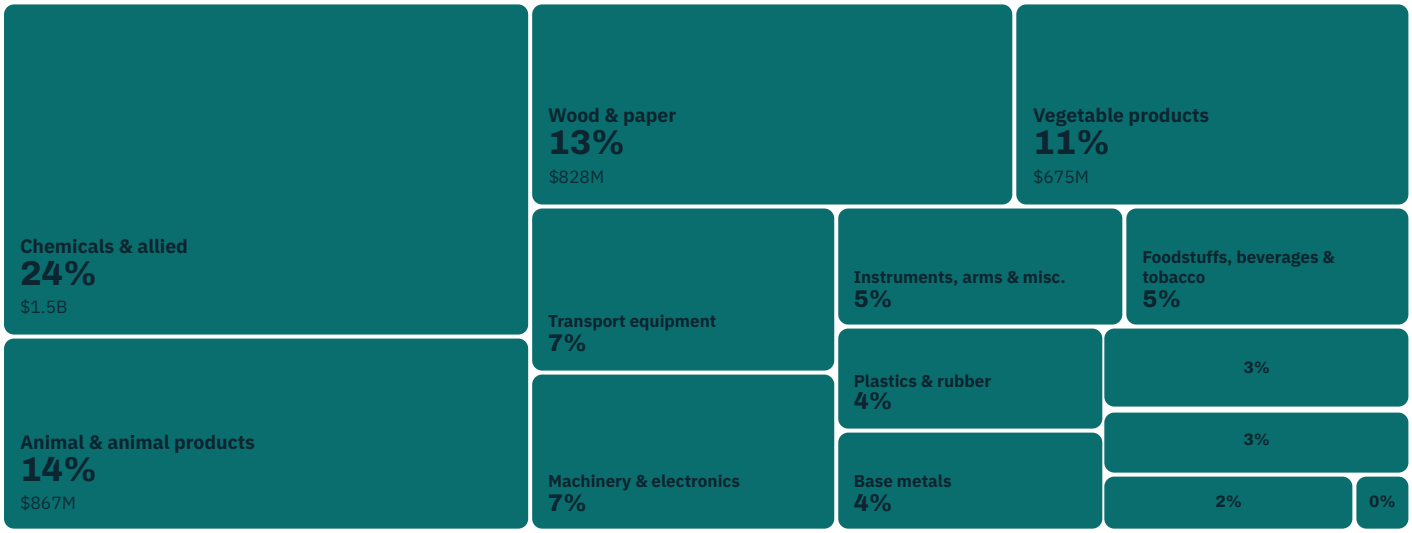
Source: International Monetary Fund, International Trade in Goods by partner country, retrieved 2026-11-15. The IMF collects each economy's national customs figures and converts them to US dollars at the average exchange rate of the month the goods moved. Imports include freight and insurance; exports do not. The product and partner sections further down use BACI's reconciled figures for 2024, which can differ noticeably for the same year, so compare like with like.

Where Belarus's goods come from, and where they go

The five largest suppliers and the five largest markets in 2025. Ribbon width is in proportion to value within each side.



What Belarus exports, 2024

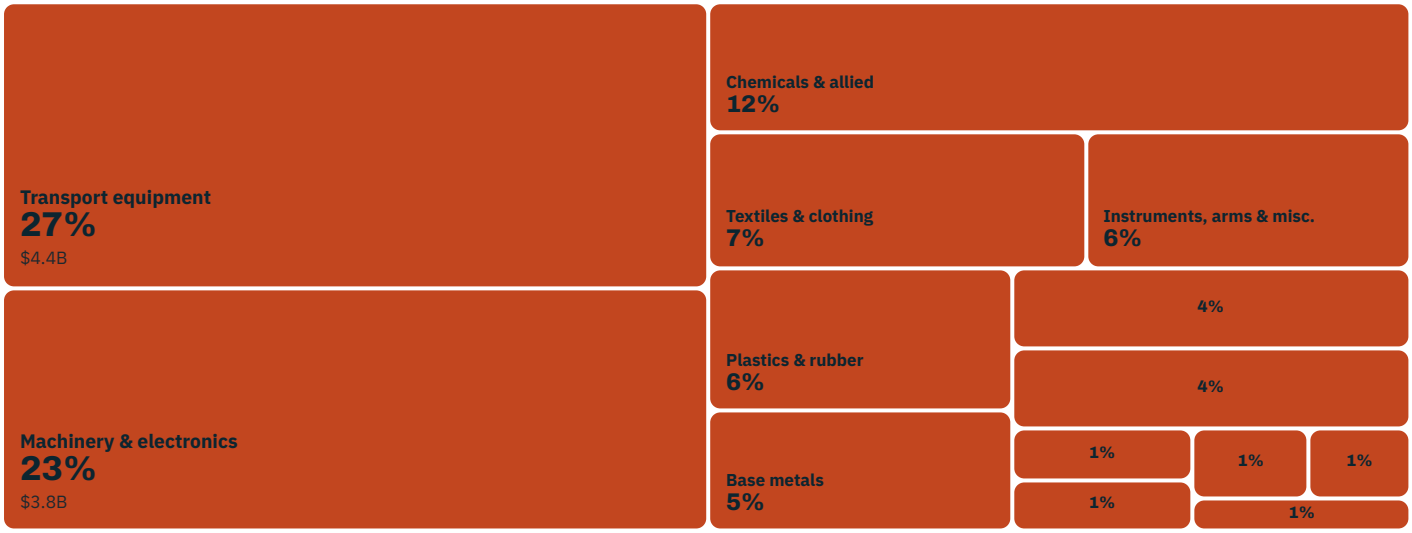


Reconciled figures (BACI): exports of $6.3B on that basis. 2024 is the newest year with product detail for every economy.

Largest export products

Product	2024	Share
Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; potassic, potassium… 3104.20	$1.1B	17.0%
Vegetable oils; low erucic acid rape or colza oil and its… 1514.11	$471M	7.5%
Wood; coniferous species, of pine (Pinus spp.), sawn or… 4407.11	$338M	5.4%
Meat and edible offal; of fowls of the species Gallus… 0207.14	$213M	3.4%
Tractors; n.e.c. in heading no 8701 (other than tractors… 8701.93	$178M	2.8%
Meat; of bovine animals, cuts with bone in (excluding… 0201.20	$143M	2.3%
Dairy produce; milk and cream, concentrated or containing… 0402.10	$134M	2.1%
Wood; coniferous species, of fir (Abies spp.) and spruce… 4407.12	$115M	1.8%

What Belarus imports, 2024



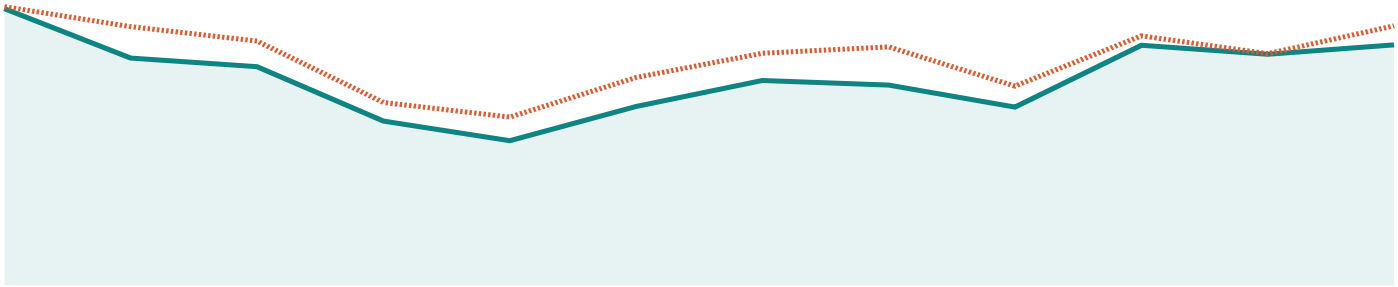
Reconciled figures (BACI): imports of $16B on that basis.

Largest import products

Product	2024	Share
Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion… 8703.22	$1.4B	8.2%
Reception apparatus for television, whether or not… 8528.72	$414M	2.5%
Medicaments; consisting of mixed or unmixed products… 3004.90	$382M	2.3%
Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion… 8703.23	$321M	1.9%
Vehicles; with only compression-ignition internal… 8703.32	$320M	1.9%
Vehicles; with only compression-ignition internal… 8703.31	$258M	1.6%
Vehicles; with both spark-ignition internal combustion… 8703.60	$253M	1.5%
Vehicles; with only compression-ignition internal… 8703.33	$223M	1.4%

Belarus's trade over the long run

Merchandise exports and imports, World Bank series, current US dollars.



Exports Imports 2012–2023

Sources and method

- **2024 products:** BACI (CEPII), which reconciles what exporters and importers each reported to UN Comtrade, six-digit HS, current US dollars.
- **Totals and partners, latest year and current year:** International Monetary Fund, International Trade in Goods by partner country: each economy's own monthly customs figures, converted to US dollars at the average exchange rate of each month. Values marked † were derived by the IMF from partners' records because the economy had not yet reported.
- **Long-run totals:** World Bank, merchandise exports and imports, current US dollars.
- The two sources use different methods and can give different totals for the same year. Compare like with like.
- Product classification: Harmonized System, © World Customs Organization.

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